



# Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2002 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

# **Table of contents**

**Index of statistical tables** 

**Demography of victims - Tables 1 - 25** 

Victims and offenders - Tables 26 - 49

**Geography - Tables 50 - 58** 

The crime event - Tables 59 - 90

Victims and the criminal justice system - Tables 91 - 109

**Series victimizations - Table - 110** 

**Survey Methodology** 

December 2003, NCJ 200561

## U. S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics

Lawrence A. Greenfeld Director

These statistical tables were created and written by Cathy Maston and Patsy Klaus of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, under the supervision of Michael R. Rand. Priscilla Middleton provided statistical assistance and edited these tables. Jeremy Shimer, of the U. S. Census Bureau, produced the tables.

National Crime Victimization Survey data collection and processing activities are conducted by the U. S. Census Bureau, under the supervision of Marilyn Monahan, and assisted by Christopher Laskey, Jeremy Shimer, Kristen Pysh, Patricia Raley, Christopher Seamands, and Edward Madrid of the Crime Surveys Branch. Programming assistance in the Demographic Surveys Division was provided by Ruth Breads, Mildred Ballenger, Chris Alaura, Scott Raudabaugh, and David Watt, under the supervision of Stephen Phillips.

Guidance on technical matters related to the program was provided by Barbara Blass, Demographic Statistical Methods Division, Census Bureau, under the supervision of Karen King.

Data presented in these statistical tables may be obtained from the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data at the University of Michigan at: http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/index.htm The name of the data set is Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2002 (ICPSR 6406).

These statistical tables and other reports and data are available on the BJS website at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/

Library of Congress Cataloging in the Publication Data United States. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Criminal Victimization in the United States

A National Crime Victimization Survey, 2002- -Statistical tables NCJ 200561

- 1. Victims of crime United States.
- 2. Crime and criminals United States.
- I. Title II. Series

•	

96

#### **ACTIVITY AT TIME OF INCIDENT, 64**

AGE, by
Offender juvenile-offender victimizations, 39, 41, 45 multiple-offender victimizations, 45, 47 single-offender victimizations, 39, 41
Victims of
Personal crimes aggravated assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69
assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79 82, 96
purse snatching/pocket picking, 3-4, 9, 82, 96 rape/sexual assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 39, 45, 69, 82, 90 robbery, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79 82, 96
simple assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69, 96 Property crimes (head of household), 19
economic loss, 82 household burglary, 19, 82 motor vehicle theft, 19, 82 theft, 19, 82
vehicle owned, 18
Violent crimes, 3, 41, 47
economic loss, 82 family income, 75
gender, 4, 10, 29, 75
injury, 75
medical
care, 79
insurance coverage, 78 race, 9-10, 75
reported to police, 96
self-protective measures, 69
victim-offender relationship, 35, 75
strangers, 29
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (See Definition)
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
Assault, See Assault
Distance from home, 65 Loss
economic, 81, 83
time from work, 87

```
strangers, 29

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (See Definition)
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
Assault, See Assault
Distance from home, 65
Loss
economic, 81, 83
time from work, 87
Number of incidents, 26-27
Offender
age, 39, 45
drug/alcohol use, 32
gender, 38, 44
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49
number of offender, 37
race, 40, 42, 46
relationship to victim, 33-34, 43
single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43
weapons used, 66
Physical force, who used first, 67
Place of occurrence, 61
Police
activity during initial contact, 108
response time to victim, 107
```

```
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (continued)
  response to reported incident, 106
 Reporting to police, 91
  Victims
    age, 96
    ethnicity, 95
    gender, 93
    race, 94
  reasons for, 101
  reasons for not, 102
 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
 Time of occurrence, 59
 Victim-offender relationship
  nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95
  strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 66, 68, 93-95
 Victims
  activity at time of incident, 64
  age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96
  distance from home, 65
  ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95
  family income, 14-15, 35
  gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69,
  93
  head of household, 13
  marital status, 11-12, 31, 35
  medical care, 76
  number of, 36
  race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 94
  residence
     number of years lived at, 50
     region of, 57
     urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57
  self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74
ALCOHOL use by offender, 32
ARMED ROBBERY, See Robbery
ARSON, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)
ASSAULT, (See Definition)
 Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
 Aggravated, See Aggravated Assault
 Loss
  economic, 81-83
  time from work, 87-89
 Number of incidents, 26-27
 Offender
  age, 39, 41, 45, 47
  alcohol/drug use, 32
  armed, 60, 62
  gender, 38, 44
  multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49
  number of, 37
  race, 40, 42, 46, 48
  relationship to victim, 33-34, 43, 49
  single-offender victimizations, 38-43
  unarmed, 60, 62
```

weapons used, 66

Reporting to police, 91

Victims

age, 96 ethnicity, 95

gender, 93

Physical force, who used first, 67

Place of occurrence, 61-63

ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIM by type of agency 100	C
reasons for not, 102-104 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Simple, See Simple Assault Time of occurrence, 59-60 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 Victims age, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82, 96 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 35, 75 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 93 head of household, 13 injury, 75 marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 medical care, 76 expenses, 77 hospital care, 79-80 number of, 36 race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 88, 94, 103 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74	units in structure, 25 Police     activity during initial contact, 108     response to reported incident, 106,     response time to victim, 107 Reporting to police, 91 Victims     ethnicity, 97     family income, 99     gender, 93a     head of household, 97     ownership of residence (tenure), 56, 97-98     race, 97, 105     value of loss, 100     reasons for, 101     reasons for not, 102, 105 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Type of entry, 21 Victims (head of household)     activity at time of incident, 64     age, 19     ethnicity, 17, 97     gender, 93a     family income, 20-21     race, 16, 21, 55-56, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105     residence     number of years lived at, 51     ownership of (tenure), 56, 97     region of, 58     urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58
reasons for not, 102-104 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)	units in structure, 25 Police
reasons for, 101	persons in household, 24
race, 94, 103	Number of
ASSAULT, (continued)	BURGLARY, (continued)

# ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIM, by type of agency, 109

# **ATTEMPTED CRIMES**

Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110
Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 51, 53, 56, 58, 93a, 97-99
Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46,

Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49-50, 52, 54, 57, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

AUTO THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

В

**BATTERY**, See Aggravated Assault

**BLACK-ON-BLACK CRIME**, See Race/Victim Offender Relationship

## BREAKING AND ENTERING, See Burglary

BURGLARY, (See Definition)
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
Loss
economic, 81-82
time from work, 87-90
property stolen, 84
recovery of, 86
theft, 84-86
value of, 85, 100

CAR THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

# **COMPLETED CRIMES**

Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110
Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 51, 53, 56, 58, 93a, 97-99
Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49-50, 52, 54, 57, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

## **CRIME RATES**

Personal crimes aggravated assault, 1-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 purse snatching/pocket picking, 1-9, 11-15, 52, 54, 57 rape/sexual assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28, 50, 52, 54, 57 robbery, 1-15, 28, 50, 52, 54, 57 simple assault, 1-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 Property crimes household burglary, 1, 16-17, 19-21, 24-25, 51, 53, 55-56, 58 motor vehicle theft, 1, 16-20, 23-25, 51, 53, 55-56, 58 theft, 1, 16-20, 22, 24-25, 51, 53, 55-56, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 18 ownership of residence (tenure), 18 Victims of property crimes (head of household) age, 18-19 ethnicity, 17 family income, 14, 21-23

CRIME RATES, (continued) number of persons in household, 24 ownership of residence (tenure), 56 race, 16, 18, 21-23, 55-56 Victims of violent crimes age, 3-4, 9-10, 35 ethnicity, 7-8, 54 family income, 14-15, 20, 35 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 35, 54 head of household, 13 martial status, 11-12, 35 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 35, 54 residence number of units, 25 number of years lived at, 50-51 region of, 57-58 urban, suburban, rural, 52-58 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 28 strangers, 28, 35	ETHNICITY, (Hispanic/Non Hispanic) (continued) simple assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 Property crimes (head of household), 17, 91b economic loss, 82 gender, 91b household burglary, 17, 82, 97 motor vehicle theft, 17, 82, 97 ownership of residence (tenure), 97 race, 91b, 97 theft, 17, 82, 97 Violent crimes, 7, 43a, 92, 95 economic loss, 82 gender, 8, 43a, 54, 92 race, 43a, 54, 92 reporting to police, 91b, 92, 95, 97 urban, suburban, rural, 54 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 43a, 95 strangers, 43a, 95
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, See Personal Crimes	F
	FAMILY INCOME, by
CRIMES OF VIOLENCE, See Personal Crimes	Victims of
	Personal crimes
CRIMINALS, See Offenders	aggravated assault, 14-15, 35 assault, 14-15, 35, 82, 75
D	purse snatching/pocket picking, 14-15, 82
<b>D</b>	rape/sexual assault, 14-15, 82
DEMOGRAPHY	robbery, 14-15, 75, 82
Victims of	simple assault, 14-15, 35
Personal crimes, 52, 54, 57	Property crimes (head of household)
Property crimes (head of household)	economic loss, 82
race, 55-56	household burglary, 20-21, 82, 99
residence	motor vehicle theft, 20, 23, 82, 99
ownership of (tenure), 56, 97-98	race, 21-23
region of, 58	theft, 20, 22, 82, 99
urban, suburban, rural, 53	Violent crimes, 14
Violent crimes	age, 35, 75 economic loss, 82
ethnicity, 54	gender, 35, 75
gender, 54	injury, 75
race, 54	marital status, 35
residence region of, 57	medical insurance coverage, 78
urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54	race, 15, 35
diban, Suburban, rurai, 52, 54	reporting to police, 99
DISTANCE FROM HOME, 65	victim-offender relationship, 35, 75
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, See Family Violence	FAMILY VIOLENCE
•	Victims of
DRUG, use by offenders, 32	Personal crimes
	aggravated assault, 33-35
E	assault, 33-35 rape/sexual assault, 33-34
	robbery, 33-34
ECONOMIC LOSS, See Loss	simple assault, 33-35
	Violent crimes
ELDERLY VICTIMS, See Age	age, family income, gender, marital status,
	and race, 35
ETHNICITY (Hispanic/Non Hispanic)	victim-offender relationship, 33-35
Victims of	
Personal crimes	FEMALE VICTIMS, See Victims/gender
aggravated assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95	
assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82, 95	FIREARMS, See Weapons
purse snatching/pocket picking, 7-8, 54, 82, 92	- /
rape/sexual assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82, 95	
robbery, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82, 95	

#### HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, (Property Crimes) (continued) G household burglary, 16-17, 19, 21, 55-56, 93a, 97, GENDER, by motor vehicle theft, 16-17, 19, 23, 55-56, 93a, 97, Offender multiple-offender victimizations, 44 race, 16, 18, 21-23, 55-56, 97, 105 single-offender victimizations, 38 relationship of victim to, 13 Victims of theft, 16-19, 22, 55-56, 93a, 97, 105 Personal crimes aggravated assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, HISPANIC VICTIMS, See Ethnicity 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 93 assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 82, 93 HOMICIDE, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL) purse snatching/pocket picking, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 54, 82, 92 **HOSPITAL CARE, See Medical Care** rape/sexual assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 82, 93 HOUSEHOLD BURGLARY, See Burglary robbery, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 82, 93 **HOUSEHOLD CRIMES, See Property Crimes** simple assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 93 HOUSEHOLD INCOME, See Family Income Property crimes (head of household), 93a economic loss, 82 HOUSEHOLDS, See also, Head of Household household burglary, 82, 93a Number of motor vehicle theft, 82, 93a persons in households, 16-25, 55-56, 58 theft, 82, 93a units in structure, 25 Violent crimes, 2 age, 4, 10, 29, 69, 75, 78-79 ı economic loss, 82 ethnicity, 8, 43a, 54 INCOME, See Family Income family income, 75, 78 head of household, 13, 93a INJURY, 75, 78, 80 hospital care, 79-80 injury, 75 INSURANCE COVERAGE, See Medical Care marital status, 12, 31 medical insurance coverage, 78 INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE, See Family Violence race, 6, 10, 30, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 78-80 reporting to police, 91b-93a J self-protective measures, 69, 71 urban, suburban rural, 54 JUVENILE VICTIMS, See Age victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93 strangers, 29-31, 35, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93 Κ Weapons used, 71 KNIVES, See Weapons GUNS, See Weapons L Н LARCENY, See Theft

HATE CRIMES, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports

## **HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, (Property Crimes)**

Personal crimes, 13 Police reason for not reporting to, 105 reasons for reporting to, 93a Residence ownership of (tenure), 18, 56, 97 urban, suburban, rural, 18, 55-56 Victims of Personal crimes, 13 Property crimes (head of household) age, 18-19 ethnicity, 17, 97 family income, 21-23 gender, 13, 93a

LOSS

Economic, 81-83 Property recovery of, 86 Property stolen, 84 Theft. 84-86 Time from work, 87-90 Value of, 85, 100

M

MALE VICTIMS, See Victims/gender

## MARITAL STATUS, by

Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 11-12, 31, 35

MARITAL STATUS, by (continued)	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, (continued)
assault, 11-12, 31, 35	urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58
purse snatching/pocket picking, 11-12	
rape/sexual assault, 11-12, 31	MUGGING, See Robbery, Assault, and Purse
robbery, 11-12, 31	Snatching/Pocket Picking
simple assault, 11-12, 31, 35	3 3
Violent crimes, 11	MULTIPLE-OFFENDER VICTIMIZATIONS, See
gender, 12, 31	•
	Offenders/number of
victim-offender relationship, 33-35	
strangers, 31	MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER,
	See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)
MEDICAL CARE, 76	
Expenses, 77	N
Hospital care, 79-80	•
Insurance coverage, 78	NUMBER OF
insurance coverage, 70	NUMBER OF
	INCIDENTS, 26 (See Definition)
METHODOLOGY (WL)	Distance from home, 65
Data collection	Number of offenders, 37
Sample design and size	Police response, 106
Collection year estimates	Victim-offender relationship, 27, 63, 66
Estimation procedure	Victims
Series victimizations	activity at time of incident, 64
Accuracy of estimates	
	number of, 36
Computation and application of standard errors	Weapons used, 66
	VICTIMIZATIONS, 1, 26 (See Definition)
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, (See Definition)	Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109	Loss
Loss	economic, 83
economic, 81, 83	property stolen, 84
property stolen, 84	recovery of, 86
recovery of, 86	theft, 84-86
theft, 84-86	time from work, 89-90
time from work, 87-90	value of, 85
value of, 85, 100	
Number of	Reporting to police, 91, 93a
	Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
persons in household, 24	Vehicle owned, 18
units in structure, 25	Victims of
Place of occurrence, 61	Property crimes (head of household)
Police	ethnicity, 17
activity during initial contact, 108	gender, 93a
response time to victim, 107	race, 16
response to reported incident, 106	Violent crimes
Reporting to police, 91	age, 10
Victims	ethnicity, 7
	gender, 2, 6, 10
ethnicity, 97	
family income, 99	race, 5-6, 10, 85-86, 90
gender, 93a	victim-offender relationship
head of household, 97	nonstrangers, 28
race, 97	strangers, 28, 33-34
value of loss, 100	
reasons for, 101	0
reasons for not, 102, 105	
Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)	OFFENDERS
Time of occurrence, 59	Aggravated Assault
Type of theft (all vehicle, completed or attempted), 23	
	age, 39, 45
Victims (head of household)	drug/alcohol use, 32
activity at time of incident, 64	gender, 38, 44
age, 18-19	multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49
distance from home, 65	number of, 37
ethnicity, 17, 97	race, 40, 42, 46
family income, 20, 23	single-offender victimizations, 38-43
race, 16, 18, 23, 55-56, 88, 90, 97, 105	victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49
residence	weapons used, 66
number of years lived at, 51	Assault
ownership of (tenure), 18, 56, 97-98	age, 39, 41, 45, 47
region of, 58	armed, 60, 62
- <del>U</del> -·· -·,	S00, 00, 02

OFFENDERS, (continued)	PERSONAL CRIMES, (continued)
drug/alcohol use, 32	Loss
gender, 38, 44	economic, 81-83
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49	property stolen, 84
number of, 37	recovery of, 86
race, 40, 42, 46, 48	theft, 84-86
single-offender victimizations, 38-43	time from work, 87-90
unarmed, 60, 62 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49	value of, 85 Number of incidents, 26-27
weapons used, 66	Offender
Robbery	age, 39, 41, 45, 47
age, 39, 41, 45, 47	drug/alcohol use, 32
armed, 60, 62	gender, 38, 44
drug/alcohol use, 32	multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49
gender, 38, 44	number of, 37
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49	race, 40, 42, 46, 48
number of, 37	single-offender victimizations, 38-43
race, 40, 42, 46, 48	victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49
single-offender victimizations, 38-43	weapons used, 66
unarmed, 60, 62	Physical force, who used first, 67
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49	Place of occurrence, 61-63
weapons used, 66	Police
Rape/sexual assault	activity during initial contact, 108
age, 39, 45	response time to victim, 107
drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44	response to reported incident, 106 Purse snatching/pocket picking, See Purse
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49	Snatching/Pocket Picking
number of, 37	Reporting to police, 91
race, 40, 42, 46	Victims
single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43	age, 96
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49	ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95
weapons used, 66	gender, 91b, 92-93
Simple Assault	race, 91b, 92, 94, 103
age, 39, 45	reasons for, 101
drug/alcohol use, 32	reasons for not, 102-104
gender, 38, 44	Rape, See Rape
multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49	Robbery, See Robbery
number of, 37	Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
race, 40, 42, 46	Simple assault, See Simple Assault
single-offender victimizations, 38-43	Time of occurrence, 59-60
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49	Victims
weapons used, 66	activity at time of incident, 64
OFFENCES Con Crime Dates/Darsonal and Droporty	age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96
<b>OFFENSES</b> , See Crime Rates/Personal and Property Crimes	distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95
Cililies	family income, 14-15, 35, 75
OWNERSHIP, of residence (tenure)	gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69
Urban, suburban, rural, 56	75, 79-80, 93
Victims of	head of household, 13
Property crimes (head of household)	injury, 75
ethnicity, 97	marital status, 11-12, 31, 35
household burglary, 56, 97-98	medical
motor vehicle theft, 56, 97-98	care, 76, 79-80
race, 56, 97	expenses, 77
reported to police, 97-98	number of, 36
theft, 56, 97-98	race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 66, 77,
vehicle owned, 18	79-80, 85-86, 88, 90, 94
	residence
Р	number of years lived at, 50
	region of, 57
PERSONAL CRIMES, 1 (See Definition)	urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109	self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74
Aggravated assault, See Aggravated Assault	victim-offender relationship
Assault, See Assault	nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 70-80, 93-95, 104
Distance from home, 65	79-80, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68,
	75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104
	, ,

PHYSICAL INJURY (See Injury), 75, 78, 80	PROPERTY CRIMES, (continued) Time of occurrence, 59
PHYSICAL FORCE, who used first, 67	Victims (head of household) activity at time of incident, 64
DOLICE	age, 19
POLICE  Despense time to victim 107	distance from home, 65
Response time to victim, 107	ethnicity, 17, 97
Response to reported incident, 106	family income, 20-23
Victims of	race, 16, 21-23, 55-56, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105
Personal crimes	residence
aggravated assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107	number of years lived at, 51
assault, 91, 101-104	ownership of (tenure), 56, 97-98
purse snatching/pocket picking, 91, 101-103, 106	region of, 58
rape/sexual assault, 91, 101-104, 106 robbery, 91, 101-104, 106-107	urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58
simple assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107	
Property crimes (head of household), 97	PURSE SNATCHING/POCKET PICKING, (See
gender, 93a	Definition)
ownership of (tenure), 97-98	Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
race, 105	Loss
Violent crimes	economic, 81-83
activity during initial contact, 108	property stolen, 84
age, 96	recovery of, 86
ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95, 97	theft, 84-86
gender, 91b, 92-93, 93a	value of, 85
race of, 91b, 92, 94, 97, 103, 105	Number of incidents, 26
reasons	Place of occurrence, 61
for, 101	Police
for not, 102-105	activity during initial contact, 108
reported to, 91, 91b, 92-93, 93a, 94-101	response to reported incident, 106
not reported, 91, 102-105	Reporting to police, 91
value of loss, 100	Victims
victim-offender relationship	age, 96
nonstrangers, 94-95, 104	ethnicity, 92
strangers, 94-95, 104	gender, 92
-	race, 92
PROPERTY CRIMES, 1 (See Definition)	reasons for, 101
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109	reasons for not, 102-103
Burglary, See Burglary	Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
Loss	Time of occurrence, 59
economic, 81-83	Victims
property stolen, 84	activity at time of incident, 64
recovery of, 86	age, 3-4, 9, 96 distance from home, 65
theft, 84-86	ethnicity, 7-8, 54
time from work, 87-90	family income, 14-15
value of, 85, 100	gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 54
Motor Vehicle Theft, See Motor Vehicle Theft	head of household, 13
Number of	marital status, 11-12
persons in household, 24	race, 5-6, 9, 15, 54, 85-86, 103
units in structure, 25	residence
Place of occurrence, 61 Police	region of, 57
activity during initial contact, 108	urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57
response time to victim, 107	
response to reported incident, 106	R
Reporting to police, 91	
Victims	RACE
ethnicity, 91b, 97	Offender, 48
family income, 99	age, 45
gender, 91b, 93a	multiple-offender victimizations, 45-46, 48
head of household, 97	single-offender victimizations, 40, 42
race, 91b, 97	Victims of
value of loss, 100	Personal crimes
reason for, 101	aggravated assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42,
reasons for not, 102, 105	43a, 45-46, 54, 69, 94
Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)	assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48,
Theft, See Theft	54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 88, 94, 103

RACE, (continued)	RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT, (continued)
purse snatching/pocket picking, 5-6, 9, 15, 54, 82,	Place of occurrence, 61, 63
85-86, 92, 103	Police response to reported incident, 106
rape/sexual assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-	Reporting to police, 91
46, 54, 69, 82, 88, 94, 103	Victims
robbery, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48,	age, 96
54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 85-86, 88, 94, 103	ethnicity, 95
simple assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a,	gender, 93
45-46, 54, 69, 94	race, 94, 103
Property crimes (head of household), 16	reasons for, 101
age, 18	reasons for not, 102-104
economic loss, 82	Self protective measures, 68-70, 72-73
ethnicity, 97	Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
family income, 21-23	Time of occurrence, 59
household burglary, 16, 21, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88,	Victim-offender relationship
90, 97, 105	nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 93-95, 104
motor vehicle theft, 16, 23, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88,	strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 93-95,
90, 97, 105	104
property recovery, 86 residence	Victims
ownership of (tenure), 97	activity at time of incident, 64
urban, suburban, rural, 55-56	age, 3-4, 9, 29, 69, 96 characteristics of household, 13
theft, 16, 18, 22, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105	distance from home, 65
time from work, 88, 90	ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95
value of loss, 85	family income, 14-15
Violent crimes, 5, 42, 48	gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 54, 69, 93
age, 9-10, 69, 75	marital status, 11-12, 31
days lost from work, 88, 90	medical care, 76
economic loss, 82	number of, 36
ethnicity, 54	race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 88, 94, 103
family income, 15, 75	residence
gender, 6, 10, 30, 54 , 69, 75	number of years lived at, 50
injury, 75	region of, 57
medical	urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57
care, 79-80	
expenses, 77	<b>REGION of,</b> 57-58
insurance coverage, 78	
property recovery, 86	RENTERS, See Ownership and Demography
police	
reasons for not reporting, 103, 105	REPORTING TO POLICE, See Police
reporting to, 91b, 92, 94, 97	
self-protective measures, 69, 71	RESIDENCE, of victims
theft loss, 85-86	Number of years lived at, 50-51
urban, suburban, rural, 54	Ownership of (tenure), 56
value of loss, 85 victim-offender relationship	Region of, 57-58
nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 94	Urban, suburban, rural, 52-58
strangers, 30, 35, 43a, 75, 94	
Weapons used, 71	ROBBERY, (See Definition)
Weapons asea, 71	Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT, (See Definition)	LOSS
Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109	economic, 81-83
Loss	property stolen, 84
economic, 81-82	recovery of, 86 theft, 85-86
time from work, 87-89	time from work, 87-89
Number of incidents, 26-27	value of, 85
Offender	Number of incidents, 26-27
age, 39, 45	Offender
alcohol/drug use, 32	age, 39, 41, 45, 47
gender, 38, 44	alcohol/drug use, 32
multiple-victimizations, 44-46, 49	armed, 60, 62
number of, 37	gender, 38, 44
race, 40, 42, 46	multiple-victimizations, 44-49
single-victimizations, 38-43	number of, 37
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49	race, 40, 42, 46, 48
weapons used, 66	single-victimizations, 38-43
Physical force, who used first, 67	-

ROBBERY, (continued)	SELF-PROTECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN, by
unarmed, 60, 62	(continued)
victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49	harmful, 74
weapons used, 66	helpful, 73
Physical force, who used first, 67	race, 69, 71
Place of occurrence, 61-63	type of measures, 70-71
Police	victim-offender relationship
activity during initial contact, 108	nonstrangers, 68
response time to victim, 107	strangers, 68
response to reported incident, 106	
Reporting to police, 91	SERIES VICTIMIZATION, 110 (See Definition)
Victims	
age, 96	SEX, See Gender
ethnicity, 95	
gender, 93	SEXUAL ASSAULT, See Rape/Sexual Assault
race, 94, 103	
reasons for, 101	SIMPLE ASSAULT, (See Definition)
reasons for not, 102-104	Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109
Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)	Aggravated assault, See also Aggravated
Time of occurrence, 59-60	Loss
Victim-offender relationship	economic, 81, 83
nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-	time from work, 87
80, 93-95, 104	Number of incidents, 26-27
strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77,	Offender
79-80, 93-95, 104	age, 39, 45
Victims	alcohol/drug use, 32
activity at time of incident, 64	gender, 38, 44
age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96	multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49
distance from home, 65	number of, 37
ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95	race, 40, 42, 46
family income, 14-15, 75	single-offender victimizations, 38-43
gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 54, 69, 75,	victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49
79-80, 93	weapons used, 66
head of household, 13	Physical force who used first, 67
injury, 75	
marital status, 11-12, 31	Place of occurrence, 61 Police
medical	
care, 76, 79-80	activity during initial contact, 108
expenses, 77	response time to victim, 107
number of, 36	response to reported incident, 106
race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77,	Reporting to police, 91 Victims
79-80, 85-86, 88, 94, 103	
residence	age, 96
number of years lived at, 50	ethnicity, 95
region of, 57	gender, 93
self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74	race, 94
urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57	reasons for, 101
, , , , ,	reasons for not, 102
RURAL CRIMES, 52-58	Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition)
	Time of occurrence, 59
S	Victim-offender relationship
•	nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95
SCHOOL CRIMES, 61-64	strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 37, 66, 68, 93-
SCHOOL CIVINIES, 01-04	95
SELF-PROTECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN, by	Victims
	activity at time of incident, 64
Victims of	age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96
Personal crimes	distance from home, 65
aggravated assault, 68-70, 72-74	ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95
assault, 68, 70, 72-74	family income, 14-15, 35
rape/sexual assault, 68, 70, 72-73	gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69,
robbery, 68-70, 72-74	93
simple assault, 68-70, 72-74	head of household, 13
Violent crimes	marital status, 11-12, 31, 35
age, 69	medical care, 76
gender, 69, 71	number of, 36
measure taken by, 72	race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 94

# VICTIM-OFFENDER RELATIONSHIP, (continued)

Victims age, 35 ethnicity, 43a family income, 35 gender, 35, 43a marital status, 35 race, 35, 42, 43a self-protective measures, 68 Weapons use, 66

# **VICTIMIZATION RATES, 1**

**VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN**, See Family Violence/or Gender (Victim-Offender Relationship)

**VIOLENT CRIMES**, See Personal Crimes

W

**WEAPONS used, 66, 70-71** 

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

				Rate per 1,	000 persons age	12 and over		
		Less than	6 months					5 years
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more
Crimes of violence	23.1	62.4	45.0	27.7	29.8	23.8	16.1	14.2
Completed violence	7.6	25.8	14.6	10.0	9.6	6.2	6.3	3.9
Attempted/threatened violence	15.5	36.6	30.3	17.7	20.2	17.6	9.8	10.3
Rape/Sexual assault/b	1.1	4.4	1.8 *	1.2 *	1.3 *	1.4 *	0.2 *	0.5
Robbery	2.2	6.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.6 *	1.3
Completed/property taken	1.7	5.2	3.1	1.8 *	2.5	1.6 *	0.8 *	1.0
Attempted to take property	0.6	1.4 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.3
Assault	19.8	51.5	39.2	24.2	25.4	20.1	14.3	12.4
Aggravated	4.3	12.3	8.7	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5
With injury	1.4	6.8	2.2	2.5	1.3 *	0.5 *	1.1 *	0.5
Threatened with weapon	2.9	5.5	6.5	5.1	3.2	3.2	1.9 *	1.9
Simple	15.5	39.2	30.5	16.5	20.9	16.4	11.3	9.9
With minor injury	3.9	10.6	8.1	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.2	2.2
Without injury	11.6	28.6	22.4	11.4	16.0	12.6	7.1	7.7
Total population age 12 and over	230,192,000	18,272,270	14,254,430	15,643,060	20,387,820	17,525,070	13,173,330	130,936,020

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained.

a/These numbers are unbounded estimates.
b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

# Victimization rates by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

Rate per 1,000 households

_		Less than	6 months					5 years
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more
Property crimes	170.5	345.2	270.7	222.5	192.5	167.3	163.9	127.5
Household burglary	29.7	66.6	49.7	34.6	28.4	27.3	29.7	22.5
Completed	25.2	59.2	38.0	29.3	24.5	23.5	26.5	19.0
Forcible entry	9.9	24.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	11.3	8.5	6.9
Unlawful entry without force	15.3	34.9	25.4	16.7	11.9	12.2	18.0	12.1
Attempted forcible entry	4.5	7.4	11.7	5.3	3.8	3.7 *	3.2 *	3.5
Motor vehicle theft	9.6	19.3	15.0	14.1	11.8	10.4	6.1	7.1
Completed	7.6	16.2	11.3	12.5	9.4	8.0	5.2 *	5.4
Attempted	2.0	3.1 *	3.7 *	1.7 *	2.5 *	2.4 *	0.9 *	1.7
Theft	131.2	259.4	206.0	173.7	152.3	129.5	128.0	97.9
Completed	126.8	253.4	199.9	167.2	148.0	125.4	120.8	94.3
Less than \$50	40.6	65.0	54.4	51.4	54.0	38.6	40.1	32.8
\$50 - \$249	43.4	89.5	78.2	59.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	30.1
\$250 or more	31.8	85.8	52.6	41.3	33.9	28.3	22.4	22.1
Amount not available	11.0	13.2	14.7	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.7	9.3
Attempted	4.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.2	4.1	7.2	3.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/These numbers are unbounded estimates.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and locality of residence of victims

Rates per 1,000 persons age 12 and over All Total 250,000-499,999 50,000-249,999 Type of crime areas Urban Suburban Urban Suburban Urban Suburban **Personal Crimes** 23.7 34.4 20.6 37.9 16.2 39.6 20.7 Crimes of violence 23.1 33.1 20.0 37.5 15.9 38.3 19.9 Completed violence 7.6 11.6 6.3 11.9 5.0 17.0 6.0 Attempted/threatened violence 15.5 21.6 13.7 25.6 10.8 13.9 21.3 Rape/Sexual assault/a 0.4 \* 1.2 1.1 2.2 0.7 2.4 0.6 1.6 Robbery 2.2 4.3 1.8 2.6 1.8 7.6 Completed/property taken 1.7 3.3 1.3 2.0 1.3 6.8 1.2 With injury 1.2 0.7 8.0 0.9 0.7 0.7 3.4 Without injury
Attempted to take property 0.6 0.4 3.4 0.5 0.9 2.1 1.2 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.5 0.7 0.9 0.4 0.1 \* With injury 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.0 0.2 Without injury 0.4 0.8 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.9 0.2 Assault 19.8 26.7 17.6 32.6 13.7 30.1 17.1 Aggravated 4.3 6.5 3.5 6.3 3.4 9.7 2.6 0.9 \* With injury 1.4 2.0 1.1 1.5 4.3 1.2 Threatened with weapon 2.9 4.5 2.4 4.7 2.5 5.4 1.5 15.5 20.2 14.1 26.3 10.3 20.3 14.4 With minor injury 3.9 2.7 3.0 5.1 3.6 7.1 5.3 Without injury 11.6 15.1 10.5 19.2 7.6 15.0 11.4 Purse snatching/ 0.3 \* 0.8 \* Pocket picking 0.7 1.2 0.6 0.4 \* 1.3 \* 33,918,960 Population age 12 and over 231,589,260 64,533,840 111,164,070 19,377,970 9,774,350 26,924,760

		Rate per 1,000 pe	rsons age 12 and	over	
	500,000-99		1,000,000 o		
	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal Crimes	34.4	26.8	28.7	19.4	17.6
Crimes of violence	33.0	26.1	26.9	18.8	17.5
Completed violence	12.2	8.9	8.3	5.4	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence	20.8	17.2	18.5	13.3	12.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.7	0.6 *	2.4	0.5 *	0.6
Robbery	5.0	2.0	3.8	1.7	0.7
Completed/property taken	3.6	1.7	2.6	0.8 *	0.5 *
With injury	1.3 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.3 *
Without injury	2.3	1.1	2.2	0.4 *	0.2 *
Attempted to take property	1.4 *	0.3 *	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.1 *
With injury	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.1 *
Assault	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.6	16.2
Aggravated	6.3	5.2	5.3	2.5	3.3
With injury	2.1 *	1.4	1.3 *	0.8 *	1.2
Threatened with weapon	4.2	3.8	4.0	1.7	2.1
Simple	19.0	18.3	15.4	14.1	12.9
With minor injury	4.5	5.4	3.5	3.6	3.1
Without injury	14.5	12.9	11.9	10.5	9.8
Purse snatching/					
Pocket picking	1.4 *	0.7 *	1.9	0.6 *	0.2 *
Population age 12 and over	14,047,610	28,545,860	21,333,930	21,774,480	55,891,360

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city

of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

## Victimization rates by type of crime and locality of residence

		Rate per 1,000 households								
		Tot	tal	50,000-2	50,000-249,999		199,999			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban			
Property crimes	159.0	215.3	145.3	223.1	137.0	238.7	136.7			
Household burglary	27.7	40.5	22.4	45.1	20.7	39.3	22.7			
Completed	23.5	34.1	19.1	37.8	17.2	33.8	18.4			
Forcible entry	9.2	16.4	6.1	16.3	4.6	18.0	7.8			
Unlawful entry without force	14.3	17.8	12.9	21.6	12.6	15.8	10.6			
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	6.4	3.4	7.3	3.4	5.4 *	4.3			
Motor vehicle theft	9.0	17.1	7.5	9.3	5.3	19.6	7.2			
Completed	7.1	13.1	6.0	9.0	4.3	14.9	5.9			
Attempted	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.3 *	1.0 *	4.7 *	1.3			
Theft	122.3	157.7	115.4	168.7	111.1	179.9	106.7			
Completed	118.2	151.5	111.6	164.3	105.7	170.6	103.8			
Less than \$50	37.9	42.5	37.1	49.3	40.6	44.4	34.2			
\$50 - \$249	40.4	55.3	36.5	62.2	35.4	57.9	32.0			
\$250 or more	29.6	40.3	28.0	42.5	22.2	49.1	26.9			
Amount not available	10.2	13.4	10.0	10.3	7.6	19.2	10.7			
Attempted	4.1	6.2	3.8	4.4	5.4	9.3	2.9			
Total number of households	110,323,840	31,937,800	51,446,980	9,207,710	15,382,280	4,982,290	12,670,550			

	Rates per 1,000 households								
	500,000-9	999,999	1,000,0	00 or more					
Type of crime	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural				
Property crimes	202.3	156.3	206.2	154.4	118.3				
Household burglary	45.6	22.2	33.5	25.2	22.6				
Completed	38.0	19.9	28.3	21.6	19.5				
Forcible entry	19.5	5.9	13.5	6.7	6.7				
Unlawful entry without force	18.5	14.0	14.8	14.9	12.9				
Attempted forcible entry	7.5	2.3 *	5.2	3.5	3.0				
Motor vehicle theft	19.9	8.2	20.7	10.2	2.2				
Completed	15.6	6.8	14.0	7.9	2.0				
Attempted	4.4	1.4 *	6.6	2.3 *	0.3 *				
Theft	136.8	125.9	152.0	119.0	93.5				
Completed	130.7	121.9	145.6	116.6	91.3				
Less than \$50	38.6	36.5	38.5	36.4	34.1				
\$50 - \$249	47.4	40.4	53.5	38.5	30.1				
\$250 or more	33.9	33.0	38.5	31.7	20.1				
Amount not available	10.7	12.0	15.1	10.1	7.0				
Attempted	6.2	4.0	6.3	2.4 *	2.2				
Total number of households	7,195,150	13,385,490	10,552,650	10,008,660	26,939,060				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities." The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities." The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by locality of residence, race, gender and ethnicity of victims and type of crime

		All	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/	Robbery		
Locality of residence,	Total	personal	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without
race, gender and ethnicity	population	crimes	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	injury	injury
All areas									
White male	94,313,900	26.1	25.4	7.2	18.1	0.2 *	2.5	1.1	1.4
White female	98,643,080	20.9	20.3	7.6	12.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
Black male	13,164,830	29.3	29.0	8.1	20.9	0.7 *	5.7	2.2 *	3.5
Black female	15,706,600	27.9	27.0	10.4	16.5	4.0	2.7	1.3 *	1.4
Hispanic male	13,746,320	28.0	27.9	10.3	17.5	0.3 *	4.3	1.1 *	3.2
Hispanic female	13,245,160	19.8	19.2	7.1	12.1	1.2 *	2.0 *	0.2 *	1.8
Non-Hispanic male	97,772,940	25.8	25.1	6.8	18.3	0.3 *	2.7	1.2	1.5
Non-Hispanic female	105,289,940	21.8	21.1	7.9	13.2	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.8
Urban									
White male	22,587,130	37.5	36.4	12.8	23.5	0.5 *	5.0	1.7	3.4
White female	23,524,140	33.2	31.4	11.4	20.0	2.6	2.9	1.0 *	1.9
Black male	6,458,570	37.6	37.6	10.1	27.5	1.5 *	8.5	2.3 *	6.2
Black female	8,056,700	34.3	32.9	12.9	20.0	6.4	2.6 *	1.2 *	1.4
Hispanic male	6,197,410	33.3	32.9	13.8	19.1	0.0 *	5.6	0.7 *	4.9
Hispanic female	6,212,580	28.4	27.5	10.0	17.5	1.9 *	3.8 *	0.7	3.4
Non-Hispanic male	24,543,570	37.6	36.7	11.4	25.3	0.7 *	5.8	2.1	3.8
Non-Hispanic female	27,149,150	33.2	31.5	11.6	19.8	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.5
Suburban									
White male	47,767,880	24.1	23.5	6.1	17.3	0.1 *	2.4	1.3	1.1
White female	49,270,350	17.3	16.8	6.6	10.2	1.1	1.1	0.5 *	0.6
Black male	4,275,780	25.9	24.9	5.5 *	19.4	0.0 *	3.5 *	2.6 *	0.0
Black female	4,900,090	23.9	23.1	8.2	14.9	2.2 *	3.1 *	1.6 *	1.5
Hispanic male	6,310,840	24.0	24.0	8.9	15.2	0.0 *	3.9 *	1.7 *	2.2
Hispanic female	5,876,360	12.5	12.2	4.4 *	7.8	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.5
Non-Hispanic male	47,802,700	23.7	23.0	5.6	7.8 17.4	0.0	2.2	1.3	1.0
Non-Hispanic female	50,403,600	18.2	17.6	6.8	10.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.6
,									
Rural	00.050.000	40.0	40.0	4.0	447	0.0.*	0.0 +	00 +	0.1
White male	23,958,890	19.3	18.9	4.2	14.7	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.1
White female	25,848,590	16.7	16.7	5.9	10.8	1.2 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.4
Black male	2,430,480	13.3	13.3	7.5 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	1.3 *	0.9
Black female	2,749,810	16.5	16.5	7.3 *	9.3 *	0.0 *	2.1 *	0.7 *	1.4
Hispanic male	1,238,070	21.9 *	21.9 *	0.0 *	21.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0
Hispanic female	1,156,220	10.3 *	10.3 *	5.1 *	5.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0
Non-Hispanic male	25,426,660	18.4	18.0	4.6	13.3	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.2
Non-Hispanic female	27,737,180	17.3	17.3	6.4	10.9	1.2	0.8 *	0.3 *	0.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<del>-</del>				
Locality of residence,	,	Aggra-		Purse snatching/
race, gender and ethnicity	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
All areas				
White male	22.7	5.2	17.5	0.7
White female	17.4	3.1	14.4	0.7
Black male	22.5	7.4	15.1	0.3 *
Black female	20.3	6.0	14.3	0.9 *
Hispanic male	23.3	8.6	14.7	0.2 *
Hispanic female	16.0	3.5	12.6	0.6 *
Non-Hispanic male	22.2	4.8	17.3	0.7
Non-Hispanic female	17.7	3.4	14.3	0.7
Urban				
White male	30.8	7.9	22.9	1.1 *
White female	25.9	4.1	21.8	1.7
Black male	27.6	9.6	18.1	0.0 *
Black female	23.8	9.6	14.3	1.4 *
Hispanic male	26.7	11.5	15.2	0.4 *
Hispanic female	21.8	4.0 *	17.8	1.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	30.2	7.1	23.1	0.9 *
Non-Hispanic female	24.8	5.5	19.4	1.8
Suburban				
White male	20.9	4.4	16.5	0.6 *
White female	14.6	2.8	11.8	0.5 *
Black male	21.3	6.7 *	14.6	1.0 *
Black female	17.8	1.6 *	16.2	0.7 *
Hispanic male	20.2	5.6	14.5	0.0 *
Hispanic female	11.1	2.9 *	8.2	0.3 *
Non-Hispanic male	20.6	4.3	16.3	0.7
Non-Hispanic female	15.1	2.6	12.5	0.6 *
Rural				
White male	18.5	4.0	14.5	0.5 *
White female	15.0	2.7	12.4	0.0 *
Black male	11.1 *	3.1 *	8.0 *	0.0 *
Black female	14.4	3.6 *	10.8 *	0.0 *
Hispanic male	21.9 *	9.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *
Hispanic female	10.3 *	3.5 *	6.8 *	0.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	17.4	3.7	13.8	0.4 *
Non-Hispanic female	15.2	2.7	12.5	0.0 *

# Victimization rates by locality of residence, race of head of household and type of crime

			Rate per 1,000 households						
Locality and race	Total households	Property crimes	Household burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft				
All areas									
White	92,182,320	157.6	26.0	7.5	124.1				
Black	14,013,850	173.7	41.3	17.2	115.2				
Urban									
White	22,867,860	220.0	37.0	15.0	168.1				
Black	7,354,200	211.7	53.6	22.8	135.4				
Suburban									
White	45,038,270	145.9	22.3	6.6	116.9				
Black	4,390,810	150.4	28.9	15.8	105.7				
Rural									
White	24,276,190	120.6	22.5	2.3	95.8				
Black	2,268,840	95.7	25.5	2.1 *	68.1				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

# Victimization rates by type of crime, form of tenure, race of head of household, and locality of residence

		Rate per 1,000 households Owned or being bought										
			All races/a				White					
Type of crime	All areas	All areas	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Property crimes	136.4	196.9	131.0	98.0	135.8	200.7	132.1	98.6				
Household burglary	23.9	39.1	20.0	19.2	23.3	36.4	20.5	19.4				
Completed	20.8	33.9	16.9	17.5	20.4	32.2	17.3	18.1				
Forcible entry	7.6	15.2	5.5	5.4	6.5	12.7	5.2	4.9				
Unlawful entry without force	13.2	18.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	19.5	12.1	13.2				
Attempted forcible entry	3.2	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.9	4.2	3.3	1.3 *				
Motor vehicle theft	6.5	13.0	6.0	2.3	5.6	11.3	5.2	2.4				
Completed	5.0	9.1	4.7	2.1	4.3	8.1	4.0	2.2				
Attempted	1.5	3.9	1.2	0.2 *	1.3	3.2	1.2	0.1 *				
Theft	105.9	144.9	105.0	76.5	106.9	153.0	106.4	76.8				
Completed	102.2	138.3	101.5	74.5	103.1	145.4	103.0	74.7				
Less than \$50	35.3	43.4	35.5	28.6	36.2	46.7	36.2	29.0				
\$50 - \$249	33.7	49.5	32.1	23.8	33.8	51.9	32.5	23.8				
\$250 or more	24.0	33.3	24.2	16.2	24.4	35.6	24.9	15.8				
Amount not available	9.2	12.1	9.7	6.0	8.8	11.2	9.3	6.1				
Attempted	3.7	6.6	3.5	1.9	3.8	7.6	3.4	2.1				
Total number of households	75 023 210	16 337 340	38 340 760	20.345.100	66 051 630	12 666 220	34 661 180	18 724 230				

		Rate per 1,000 households									
		Owned o	r being bought			Rented					
			Black				All races/a				
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Property crimes	148.3	189.2	135.0	86.2	207.0	234.5	187.3	181.0			
Household burglary	32.0	52.5	14.8	19.1 *	35.7	41.9	29.6	32.9			
Completed	25.7	42.9	12.5 *	12.6 *	29.4	34.4	25.4	25.7			
Forcible entry	18.4	29.6	8.3 *	12.6 *	12.7	17.6	8.0	10.6			
Unlawful entry without force	7.3	13.3	4.1 *	0.0 *	16.7	16.7	17.4	15.1			
Attempted forcible entry	6.3	9.5 *	2.3 *	6.5 *	6.2	7.6	4.2	7.2			
Motor vehicle theft	13.7	17.7	15.9	1.4 *	14.2	21.4	11.8	1.9 *			
Completed	10.4	12.6	13.8	0.0 *	11.6	17.2	9.9	1.6 *			
Attempted	3.2 *	5.0 *	2.1 *	1.4 *	2.6	4.2	2.0 *	0.3 *			
Theft	102.7	119.1	104.3	65.7	157.1	171.2	145.9	146.1			
Completed	99.6	115.9	99.5	65.7	152.2	165.4	141.0	143.0			
Less than \$50	28.3	30.0	29.9	22.0	43.5	41.7	41.9	51.2			
\$50 - \$249	35.7	46.6	30.1	22.6	54.7	61.4	49.1	49.6			
\$250 or more	21.8	25.4	20.9	15.8 *	41.7	47.7	39.3	32.3			
Amount not available	13.8	13.9	18.6	5.3 *	12.3	14.6	10.7	10.0			
Attempted	3.1 *	3.2 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	4.9	5.8	4.9	3.1 *			
Total number of households	6,791,730	2,936,580	2,444,970	1,410,180	35,300,630	15,600,460	13,106,210	6,593,960			

	Rate per 1,000 households									
					Rented					
			White				Black			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Property crimes	212.7	244.0	191.8	194.4	197.6	226.7	169.9	111.2		
Household burglary	32.9	37.7	28.2	33.0	50.1	54.3	46.8	36.0		
Completed	28.1	32.3	24.3	27.7	37.3	40.0	39.4	18.8 *		
Forcible entry	11.3	15.4	7.4	11.1	18.8	22.9	13.4 *	9.6 *		
Unlawful entry without force	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.6	18.6	17.1	26.0	9.2 *		
Attempted forcible entry	4.8	5.4	3.9	5.3 *	12.7	14.2	7.4 *	17.2 *		
Motor vehicle theft	12.5	19.5	11.3	1.8 *	20.6	26.2	15.6 *	3.1 *		
Completed	10.2	16.1	9.1	1.4 *	16.7	20.4	14.3 *	3.1 *		
Attempted	2.3	3.4	2.2	0.4 *	3.9 *	5.8 *	1.3 *	0.0 *		
Theft	167.3	186.8	152.2	159.6	126.9	146.2	107.5	72.0		
Completed	162.4	181.2	147.3	156.0	121.9	139.2	104.5	72.0		
Less than \$50	48.1	46.5	45.8	55.2	30.1	34.0	22.8	26.7 *		
\$50 - \$249	56.9	66.4	49.3	53.8	49.3	55.7	44.6	26.9 *		
\$250 or more	44.2	51.1	41.5	36.7	34.4	39.6	32.9	10.8 *		
Amount not available	13.2	17.2	10.7	10.3	8.1	9.9	4.2 *	7.6 *		
Attempted	4.9	5.6	4.9	3.6 *	5.0	6.9	3.0 *	0.0 *		
Total number of households	26,130,690	10,201,640	10,377,090	5,551,970	7,222,120	4,417,620	1,945,840	858,660		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime, region and locality of residence

Rate per 1,000 p	persons age	12 and ove
------------------	-------------	------------

			All regions		Northeast			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal crimes	23.7	34.4	20.6	17.6	20.0	23.5	16.2	25.3
Crimes of violence	23.1	33.1	20.0	17.5	18.8	21.2	15.6	24.4
Completed violence	7.6	11.6	6.3	5.4	5.9	6.9	5.3	5.8
Attempted/threatened violence	15.5	21.6	13.7	12.1	13.0	14.3	10.3	18.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8 *	0.4 *	1.6
Robbery	2.2	4.3	1.8	0.7	1.5	2.1 *	1.4	0.8
Completed/property taken	1.7	3.3	1.3	0.5 *	1.1	1.4 *	1.1 *	0.3
With injury	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3 *	0.9	0.7 *	1.1 *	0.3
Without injury	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0
Attempted to take property	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.5
With injury	0.2	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.0
Without injury	0.4	0.8	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.5
Assault	19.8	26.7	17.6	16.2	16.7	18.3	13.8	22.0
Aggravated	4.3	6.5	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.1	3.2
With injury	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.6 *	1.0 *	0.7 *	0.0
Threatened with weapon	2.9	4.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.2
Simple	15.5	20.2	14.1	12.9	13.9	14.8	11.7	18.8
With minor injury	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.9
Without injury	11.6	15.1	10.5	9.8	10.3	10.8	8.4	14.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.2 *	1.2	2.3 *	0.6 *	1.0
Population age 12 and over	231,589,260	64,533,840	111,164,070	55,891,360	43,705,120	12,868,760	22,776,040	8,060,320

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Midwest South All areas Urban Suburban Rural All areas Urban Suburban Rural Type of crime Personal crimes 26.2 42.8 22.5 18.3 20.3 28.0 20.5 13.4 18.3 Crimes of violence Completed violence 27.1 13.3 25.7 41.7 22.0 19.7 19.7 7.5 9.1 15.2 6.5 6.8 9.8 5.9 5.6 Attempted/threatened violence 16.6 26.6 14.5 11.8 12.9 17.3 13.8 7.8 Rape/Sexual assault/a 1.0 2.8 0.5 0.3 1.0 1.7 0.8 0.6 Robbery Completed/property taken 0.4 \* 2.2 1.7 5.5 4.4 2.6 2.0 1.6 4.6 2.6 0.8 0.7 \* 0.4 1.0 3.8 1.8 With injury 8.0 1.6 0.7 \* 0.2 0.6 8.0 0.6 0.4 \* Without injury 0.9 2.7 0.3 \* 0.3 1.4 1.2 0.3 \* 1.1 \* 0.1 \* 0.5 \* 0.0 \* 0.8 \* Attempted to take property With injury 0.5 0.6 8.0 0.2 \* 0.2 \* 0.2 \* 0.0 \* 0.5 \* 0.3 0.0 0.2 Without injury 0.4 0.9 \* 0.3 0.0 0.3 0.6 0.3 0.1 Assault 22.6 20.0 16.2 20.8 16.4 Aggravated 4.3 3.6 2.6 4.7 7.0 3.9 3.9 With injury
Threatened with weapon 0.9 1.5 2.0 2.0 1.7 3.0 1.5 0.8 1.7 3.2 1.9 2.6 4.5 5.0 2.1 3.1 Simple 18.3 25.9 16.4 11.5 13.8 12.5 7.9 14.8 2.2 5.7 With minor injury 5.3 4.6 5.2 2.7 2.8 3.0 Without injury
Purse snatching/Pocket picking 97 88 13.0 19.4 118 11.0 9.5

0.5 Population age 12 and over 54,065,070 13,385,840 24,171,470 16,507,750 83,470,930 20,698,120 38,290,700 24,482,110

0.0 \*

0.6

1.0

0.7

0.1

	Rate pe	r 1,000 persons a	age 12 and over	
-		•	West	
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal crimes	30.0	43.3	23.0	22.1
Crimes of violence	29.4	42.4	22.6	22.1
Completed violence	8.7	14.3	6.7	1.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	20.8	28.1	15.8	20.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.6	3.3	0.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	2.3	4.6	1.3	0.4 *
Completed/property taken	1.7	3.2	1.0 *	0.4 *
With injury	0.8	1.5 *	0.5 *	0.4 *
Without injury	0.8	1.7 *	0.5 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	0.6	1.4 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0.5 *	1.1 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
Assault	25.5	34.6	20.4	21.7
Aggravated	5.0	7.2	4.1	2.5 *
With injury	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.4 *
Threatened with weapon	3.5	5.2	2.7	2.1 *
Simple	20.6	27.4	16.3	19.2
With minor injury	4.7	7.5	3.9	0.8 *
Without injury	15.8	19.9	12.4	18.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.5 *	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.0 *
Population age 12 and over	50,348,150	17,581,120	25,925,860	6,841,170

0.5

1.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Victimization rates by type of crime, region and locality of residence

110,323,840

31,937,800

Total number of households

	Rate per 1,000 households									
_		P	II regions		Northeast					
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Property crimes	159.0	215.3	145.3	118.3	117.0	126.7	108.0	125.7		
Household burglary	27.7	40.5	22.4	22.6	18.4	23.2	14.0	22.7		
Completed	23.5	34.1	19.1	19.5	15.0	18.8	11.3	19.3		
Forcible entry	9.2	16.4	6.1	6.7	4.8	8.7	3.5	1.8 *		
Unlawful entry without force	14.3	17.8	12.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	7.8	17.5		
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	6.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.3 *	2.7 *	3.4 *		
Motor vehicle theft	9.0	17.1	7.5	2.2	6.4	11.2	5.7	0.6 *		
Completed	7.1	13.1	6.0	2.0	5.5	9.7	4.8	0.6 *		
Attempted	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.3 *	0.9 *	1.5 *	0.9 *	0.0 *		
Theft	122.3	157.7	115.4	93.5	92.1	92.3	88.3	102.4		
Completed	118.2	151.5	111.6	91.3	88.3	88.0	84.9	98.3		
Less than \$50	37.9	42.5	37.1	34.1	33.0	27.8	33.5	40.0		
\$50 - \$249	40.4	55.3	36.5	30.1	28.9	28.6	28.3	30.9		
\$250 or more	29.6	40.3	28.0	20.1	17.5	19.6	16.1	17.8		
Amount not available	10.2	13.4	10.0	7.0	9.0	12.1	6.9	9.6		
Attempted	4.1	6.2	3.8	2.2	3.8	4.3 *	3.4	4.1 *		

26,939,060

20,821,680

6,354,700

10,628,640

3,838,340

51,446,980

	Rate per 1,000 households								
			Midwest				South		
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	
Property crimes	155.8	221.6	135.7	128.3	147.8	222.3	140.9	94.2	
Household burglary	30.7	57.1	19.4	24.4	28.2	45.3	22.2	22.3	
Completed	25.9	46.9	17.1	20.4	24.1	38.8	18.4	19.9	
Forcible entry	10.5	24.4	5.0	6.4	10.7	20.1	6.0	9.7	
Unlawful entry without force	15.4	22.5	12.1	14.0	13.4	18.7	12.4	10.2	
Attempted forcible entry	4.8	10.1	2.3 *	3.9	4.1	6.6	3.8	2.4 *	
Motor vehicle theft	7.9	20.7	4.8	1.2 *	7.9	16.0	6.4	3.3	
Completed	6.0	15.5	3.9	0.9 *	6.1	11.6	5.0	2.9	
Attempted	1.8	5.2	1.0 *	0.3 *	1.8	4.4	1.4 *	0.4 *	
Theft	117.2	143.8	111.5	102.7	111.8	161.0	112.3	68.6	
Completed	113.4	137.0	108.1	100.8	108.0	155.4	107.5	67.8	
Less than \$50	40.3	41.1	38.9	41.5	31.9	40.5	35.5	19.1	
\$50 - \$249	38.5	50.8	35.1	33.0	37.6	58.7	35.5	22.7	
\$250 or more	24.9	31.3	25.2	19.0	29.7	44.8	27.3	20.2	
Amount not available	9.7	13.8	8.9	7.3	8.8	11.4	9.2	5.8	
Attempted	3.8	6.8	3.4	1.9 *	3.8	5.6	4.8	0.8 *	
Total number of households	26,238,340	6,822,000	11,482,180	7,934,160	40,202,070	10,310,590	17,922,400	11,969,080	

_	Rate per 1,000 households							
	West							
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural				
Property crimes	219.9	268.3	196.7	175.0				
Household burglary	31.9	34.2	33.8	19.0				
Completed	27.6	29.6	29.3	16.5				
Forcible entry	9.3	11.0	10.0	1.9 *				
Unlawful entry without force	18.4	18.6	19.3	14.7				
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.4 *				
Motor vehicle theft	14.3	19.8	13.5	2.6 *				
Completed	11.4	15.3	11.0	2.6 *				
Attempted	2.9	4.5	2.4 *	0.0 *				
Theft	173.8	214.2	149.5	153.4				
Completed	168.5	206.3	146.4	147.5				
Less than \$50	50.4	57.3	41.3	64.7				
\$50 - \$249	57.6	75.0	46.9	50.0				
\$250 or more	45.9	57.7	43.0	25.5				
Amount not available	14.5	16.3	15.1	7.3 *				
Attempted	5.3	7.9	3.1	5.9 *				
Total number of households	23,061,760	8,450,520	11,413,760	3,197,480				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities." The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

# **Criminal Victimization Glossary**

**Age** - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

**Annual household income** - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

**Aggravated assault** - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

With injury - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

Threatened with a weapon - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

**Assault** - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

**Burglary** (also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

Completed burglary - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

Forcible entry - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

*Unlawful entry without force* - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

Attempted forcible entry - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

**Collection year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

**Commercial crimes** - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.

**Crime classification** - Victimizations and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

**Data year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, NCVS data are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, data are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

Ethnicity - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race.

**Head of household** - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

**Hispanic** - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

**Household** - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent: (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

Household Burglary - See burglary.

**Incident** - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

Marital status - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

Metropolitan area - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

**Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)** - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) a city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which

counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

**Motor vehicle** - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

Motor vehicle theft - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

Completed motor vehicle theft - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

Attempted motor vehicle theft - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

**Multiple offenders** - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

**Non-Hispanic** - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

**Nonstranger** - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

**Offender** - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

**Offense** - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

**Personal crimes** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Place of occurrence of crime** - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

**Property crimes** - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Purse snatching/Pocket picking** - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

**Race** - Racial categories for this survey are white, black, and other. The "other" category is composed mainly of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indian, Aleut, and Eskimo. The race of the head of household is used in determining the race of the household for computing household crime demographics.

Rape - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

Rate of victimization - see "Victimization rate."

Region - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

*Midwest* - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

*Northeast* - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

South - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

West - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**Robbery** - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed/property taken - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed with injury - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Completed without injury - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted to take property - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Attempted without injury - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted with injury - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

**Rural area** - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

**Sample** - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

**Series** - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

**Sexual assault** - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

**Simple assault** - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

With minor injury - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

Without injury - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

**Stranger** - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

**Suburban areas** - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

**Tenure** - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

**Theft** - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

Completed - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

Attempted - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

**Urban areas** - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

**Victim** - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

**Victimization** - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

**Victimization rate** - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group. For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

Victimize - To commit a crime against a person or household.

**Violence, crimes of** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

Completed violence - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

Attempted/threatened violence - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.