



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1994

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U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics



Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1994

A National Crime Victimization Survey Report

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Chapter III

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Table 26. Personal crimes, 1994:

Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio	
Personal crimes	10,281,630	11,349,640	1.10	
Crimes of violence	9,797,680	10,860,630	1.11	
Completed violence	2,923,010	3,205,410	1.10	
Attempted/threatened violence	6,874,670	7,655,220	1.11	
Rape/Sexual assault	426,020	432,750	1.02	
Rape/Attempted rape	312,140	316,160	1.01	
Rape	165,180	167,550	1.01	
Attempted rape	146,960	148,610	1.01	
Sexual assault ₂	113,870	116,590	1.02	
Robbery	1,210,200	1,298,750	1.07	
Completed/property taken	735,160	795,130	1.08	
With injury	267,440	287,620	1.08	
Without injury	467,720	507,510	1.09	
Attempted to take property	475,030	503,620	1.06	
With injury	117,600	121,790	1.04	
Without injury	357,430	381,830	1.07	
Assault	8,161,470	9,129,120	1.12	
Aggravated	2,120,370	2,478,150	1.17	
With injury	592,690	678,580	1.14	
Threatened with weapon	1,527,680	1,799,570	1.18	
Simple	6,041,100	6,650,970	1.10	
With minor injury	1,333,110	1,466,060	1.10	
Without injury	4,707,980	5,184,900	1.10	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	483,950	489,010	1.01	
Completed purse snatching	90,160	90,160	1.00	
Attempted purse snatching	21,990	23,160	1.05	
Pocket picking	371,790	375,690	1.01	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Includes verbal threats of rape.

2Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Number and percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of incidents								
	All incide	nts	Involving stra	ngers	Involving nonstrangers				
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Crimes of violence	9,797,680	100 %	5,301,590 %	54.1 %	4,496,090 %	45.9 %			
Completed violence	2,923,010	100 %	1,451,660	49.7	1,471,350	50.3			
Attempted/threatened violence	6,874,670	100 %	3,849,930	56.0	3,024,730	44.0			
Rape/Sexual assault	426,020	100 %	152,690	35.8	273,330	64.2			
Rape/Attempted rape	312,140	100 %	96,340	30.9	215,800	69.1			
Rape	165,180	100 %	37,720	22.8	127,460	77.2			
Attempted rape	146,960	100 %	58,620	39.9	88,340	60.1			
Sexual assault ₂	113,870	100 %	56,340	49.5	57,530	50.5			
Robbery	1,210,200	100 %	944,630	78.1	265,560	21.9			
Completed/property taken	735,160	100 %	585,100	79.6	150,060	20.4			
With injury	267,440	100 %	202,320	75.7	65,120	24.3			
Without injury	467,720	100 %	382,780	81.8	84,940	18.2			
Attempted to take property	475,030	100 %	359,530	75.7	115,500	24.3			
With injury	117,600	100 %	77,250	65.7	40,350	34.3			
Without injury	357,430	100 %	282,280	79.0	75,150	21.0			
Assault	8,161,470	100 %	4,204,270	51.5	3,957,200	48.5			
Aggravated	2,120,370	100 %	1,288,150	60.8	832,220	39.2			
With injury	592,690	100 %	277,240	46.8	315,460	53.2			
Threatened with weapon	1,527,680	100 %	1,010,910	66.2	516,770	33.8			
Simple	6,041,100	100 %	2,916,120	48.3	3,124,970	51.7			
With minor injury	1,333,110	100 %	507,380	38.1	825,730	61.9			
Without injury	4,707,980	100 %	2,408,740	51.2	2,299,240	48.8			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Includes verbal threats of rape.

2Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

			ver				
	Total	Total		Involving stra	angers	Involving nonstrangers	
Type of crime	population	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Crimes of violence	213,747,270	10,860,630	50.8	6,008,350	28.1	4,852,270	22.7
Completed violence		3,205,410	15.0	1,626,920	7.6	1,578,490	7.4
Attempted/threatened violence		7,655,220	35.8	4,381,430	20.5	3,273,790	15.3
Rape/Sexual assault		432,750	2.0	155,410	0.7	277,350	1.3
Rape/Attempted rape		316,160	1.5	96,340	0.5	219,820	1.0
Rape		167,550	0.8	37,720	0.2	129,830	0.6
Attempted rape		148,610	0.7	58,620	0.3	89,990	0.4
Sexual assault ₂		116,590	0.5	59,060	0.3	57,530	0.3
Robbery		1,298,750	6.1	1,013,740	4.7	285,020	1.3
Completed/property taken		795,130	3.7	630,520	2.9	164,610	0.8
With injury		287,620	1.3	214,440	1.0	73,190	0.3
Without injury		507,510	2.4	416,080	1.9	91,430	0.4
Attempted to take property		503,620	2.4	383,220	1.8	120,400	0.6
With injury		121,790	0.6	81,440	0.4	40,350	0.2
Without injury		381,830	1.8	301,780	1.4	80,050	0.4
Assault		9,129,120	42.7	4,839,210	22.6	4,289,910	20.1
Aggravated		2,478,150	11.6	1,544,200	7.2	933,950	4.4
With injury		678,580	3.2	329,720	1.5	348,850	1.6
Threatened with weapon		1,799,570	8.4	1,214,480	5.7	585,100	2.7
Simple		6,650,970	31.1	3,295,010	15.4	3,355,960	15.7
With minor injury		1,466,060	6.9	583,510	2.7	882,550	4.1
Without injury		5,184,900	24.3	2,711,490	12.7	2,473,410	11.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Includes verbal threats of rape.

2Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by sex and age of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations involving strangers									
	Crimes	Rape/								
	of	Sexual			Assault					
Sex and age	violence	assault ₁	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple				
Both sexes	55.3 %	35.9 %	78.1 %	53.0 %	62.3 %	49.5 %				
12-15	40.4	29.9 *	62.8	38.0	45.2	35.9				
16-19	55.6	33.6	78.5	54.0	62.5	50.0				
20-24	62.4	43.2	77.5	61.4	68.5	58.1				
25-34	54.8	31.7	77.1	52.9	61.9	49.5				
35-49	59.8	40.6	82.6	57.1	70.8	52.9				
50-64	58.8	0.0 *	89.8	54.0	58.8	52.3				
65 and over	68.9	100.0 *	95.4	57.8	48.7 *	62.3				
Male	65.6 %	21.5 %*	85.9 %	62.6 %	68.7 %	60.0 %				
12-15	48.5	50.4 *	74.4	44.9	48.0	43.9				
16-19	62.5	0.0 *	87.2	59.3	64.9	56.3				
20-24	74.3	57.1 *	86.9	72.7	75.7	71.1				
25-34	71.8	0.0 *	85.0	70.0	76.7	67.4				
35-49	69.7	0.0 *	90.5	66.4	77.2	62.5				
50-64	60.0	0.0 *	92.4	53.6	54.7	53.2				
65 and over	64.7	0.0 *	92.6	54.2	47.9 *	58.1				
Female	41.8 %	36.8 %	63.5 %	39.7 %	51.0 %	36.3 %				
12-15	28.2	27.9 *	36.8 *	27.4	39.5	24.7				
16-19	45.5	33.6	58.2	45.8	57.9	41.2				
20-24	45.5	42.2	62.7	43.7	52.6	40.5				
25-34	35.8	33.7	63.6	32.8	42.6	29.4				
35-49	47.1	44.4	67.3	44.8	59.2	41.4				
50-64	57.5	0.0 *	86.7	54.4	63.2	51.3				
65 and over	76.9	100.0 *	100.0 *	65.1	51.2 *	69.2 *				

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by sex and race of victims and type of crime

		Percent	of victimizations	involving str	angers	
	Crimes	Rape/			A ====!t	
	of · ·	Sexual	D 11		Assault	0: 1
Sex and race	violence	assault ₁	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both sexes						
White	55.4 %	35.8 %	78.3 %	53.7 %	63.3 %	50.4 %
Black	52.2	31.9	74.7	46.4	55.9	40.8
Male						
White	65.2	10.6 *	85.3	63.0	70.3	60.1
Black	64.3	61.7 *	84.3	56.8	61.2	53.8
Female						
White	41.8	37.4	64.4	40.2	50.2	37.4
Black	39.8	29.4 *	60.3	35.8	49.1	29.4

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by sex and marital status of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations involving strangers								
	Crimes	Rape/							
Sex and	of	Sexual			Assault				
marital status	violence	assault ₁	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple			
Both sexes									
Never married	55.5	34.5	76.5	53.4	62.2	50.2			
Married	60.5	39.7	86.9	58.0	66.1	55.3			
Widowed	64.2	38.8 *	100.0 *	62.6	74.0 *	59.7			
Divorced or separated	45.6	36.2	71.3	41.8	57.1	35.2			
Male									
Never married	65.2	31.9 *	85.4	62.1	68.2	59.5			
Married	67.0	0.0 *	90.1	64.6	70.1	62.5			
Widowed	65.7 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	60.2 *	100.0 *	56.7 *			
Divorced or separated	64.3	0.0 *	82.3	60.1	69.1	55.8			
Female									
Never married	40.6	34.7	55.8	39.5	49.3	36.7			
Married	51.0	43.2	82.3	47.7	57.5	45.1			
Widowed	63.6	38.8 *	100.0 *	63.8	69.9 *	61.7			
Divorced or separated	33.4	37.1	57.2	29.8	48.1	22.4			

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender

	Percent of victimizations								
Perceived drug or	Crimes of	Rape/ Sexual	5		Assault				
alcohol use by offender	violence	assaultı	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple			
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.5	48.2	24.7	29.3	29.9	29.1			
Under the influence of alcohol	19.1	34.9	11.5	19.5	18.0	20.0			
Under the influence of drugs	5.0	3.3 *	8.8	4.5	5.4	4.1			
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.0	7.2	3.4	3.9	5.1	3.5			
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.3	2.3 *	1.0 *	1.4	1.4	1.3			
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.1 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.1 *			
Not on alcohol or drugs Don't know or not ascertained	28.1 42.4	27.9 23.9	13.4 61.9	30.2 40.5	20.4 49.7	33.8 37.1			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 1994:

Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

	Number of victimizations									
	Total			Relate	ed					
	number of			Ex-		Own	Other			
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives			
Crimes of violence	10,860,630	924,760	328,820	111,250	80,340	84,620	319,730			
Completed violence	3,205,410	392,940	192,250	38,550	33,620	35,250	93,280			
Attempted/threatened violence	7,655,220	531,820	136,580	72,700	46,720	49,370	226,450			
Rape/Sexual assault2	432,750	45,890	23,610	12,200 *	2,630 *	0 *	7,450 *			
Robbery	1,298,750	76,580	19,350 *	9,590 *	10,110 *	12,170 *	25,360			
Completed/property taken	795,130	41,970	6,860 *	4,930 *	7,490 *	10,140 *	12,550 *			
Attempted to take property	503,620	34,610	12,490 *	4,660 *	2,620 *	2,030 *	12,810 *			
Assault	9,129,120	802,290	285,860	89,470	67,600	72,450	286,920			
Aggravated	2,478,150	169,090	61,400	16,600 *	17,840 *	20,640 *	52,610			
Simple	6,650,970	633,200	224,450	72,870	49,760	51,810	234,300			

	Number of victimizations								
Type of crime	Well- known	Casual acquaint- ances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders				
Crimes of violence	2,374,770	1,546,120	229.800	5.538.910	246.270				
Crimes of violence	2,374,770	1,540,120	229,000	3,330,910	240,270				
Completed violence	813,850	368,840	81,570	1,483,810	64,390				
Attempted/threatened violence	1,560,920	1,177,270	148,230	4,055,090	181,880				
Rape/Sexual assault2	143,390	88,060	11,350 *	133,880	10,180 *				
Robbery	160,920	42,040	40,330	949,050	29,840				
Completed/property taken	102,600	17,190 *	37,700	576,890	18,780 *				
Attempted to take property	58,320	24,850	2,630 *	372,160	11,060 *				
Assault	2,070,460	1,416,010	178,120	4,455,980	206,250				
Aggravated	480,500	284,350	60,370	1,381,280	102,550				
Simple	1,589,960	1,131,670	117,750	3,074,700	103,700				

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

		Percent of victimizations								
	Total				Re	lated				
	number of	Total			Own	Other				
Type of crime	victimizations	victimizations crimes	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives		
Crimes of violence	10,860,630	100 %	8.5 %	3.0 %	1.0 %	0.7 %	0.8 %	2.9 %		
Completed violence	3,205,410	100 %	12.3	6.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.9		
Attempted/threatened violence	7,655,220	100 %	6.9	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	3.0		
Rape/Sexual assault2	432,750	100 %	10.6	5.5	2.8 *	0.6 *	0.(*	1.7 *		
Robbery	1,298,750	100 %	5.9	1.5 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.9 *	2.0		
Completed/property taken	795,130	100 %	5.3	0.9 *	0.6 *	0.9 *	1.3 *	1.6 *		
Attempted to take property	503,620	100 %	6.9	2.5 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	2.5 *		
Assault	9,129,120	100 %	8.8	3.1	1.0	0.7	8.0	3.1		
Aggravated	2,478,150	100 %	6.8	2.5	0.7 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	2.1		
Simple	6,650,970	100 %	9.5	3.4	1.1	0.7	8.0	3.5		

	Percent of victimizations							
		Casual	Don't kno	w	Don't know			
	Well-	acquaint-	relation-	_	number of			
Type of crime	known	ances	ship	Strangers	offenders			
Crimes of violence	21.9 %	14.2 %	2.1 %	51.0 %	2.3 %			
Completed violence	25.4	11.5	2.5	46.3	2.0			
Attempted/threatened violence	20.4	15.4	1.9	53.0	2.4			
Rape/Sexual assault2	33.1	20.3	2.6 *	30.9	2.4 *			
Robbery	12.4	3.2	3.1	73.1	2.3			
Completed/property taken	12.9	2.2 *	4.7	72.6	2.4 *			
Attempted to take property	11.6	4.9	0.5 *	73.9	2.2 *			
Assault	22.7	15.5	2.0	48.8	2.3			
Aggravated	19.4	11.5	2.4	55.7	4.1			
Simple	23.9	17.0	1.8	46.2	1.6			

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

 $[\]ensuremath{^{1}\text{Includes}}$ data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship

to the victim could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1994:

Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship, by type of crime and selected victim characteristics

		Crimes of violence				Assault			
	Total		Well-	Casual			Well-	Casual	
Characteristic	population	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers
Sex									
Male	103,369,260	2.5	9.9	8.0	36.1	2.2	9.2	7.8	29.5
Female	110,378,010	6.0	12.2	6.5	16.4	5.3	10.2	5.5	12.8
Race									
White	180,541,530	4.5	10.3	7.2	25.4	4.0	9.1	6.6	21.2
Black	25,630,100	3.1	17.7	8.7	28.3	2.1	14.5	7.7	18.2
Other	7,575,640	3.1	8.3	3.8	29.3	3.1	7.0	3.2	20.6
Age									
12-15	15,300,000	4.6	35.6	28.3	41.6	3.3	32.6	26.0	33.6
16-19	14,294,780	3.5	31.1	19.3	63.0	3.3	28.5	16.4	52.8
20-24	18,304,850	7.4	19.2	10.7	56.4	6.3	15.9	9.7	46.9
25-34	41,698,770	7.1	13.1	7.3	31.7	6.2	10.7	6.9	25.3
35-49	59,055,130	4.8	6.6	4.5	21.6	4.2	5.8	4.1	17.1
50-64	33,909,560	2.1	2.4	1.6	8.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	6.2
65 and over	31,184,190	0.5 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	3.1	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	1.8
Marital status ₂									
Married	112,250,160	2.6	3.7	3.2	13.5	2.3	3.4	3.0	11.4
Widowed	13,494,890	0.6 *	1.3 *	0.9 *	4.8	0.6 *	1.0 *	0.7 *	3.4
Divorced or	22,115,530	17.9	16.8	7.4	32.4	15.4	13.4	6.7	23.1
separated									
Never married	65,287,000	3.5	24.0	15.5	49.3	3.0	21.0	14.0	39.9
Family income ₃									
Less than \$7,500	17,331,290	7.2	21.4	12.7	37.9	6.2	16.6	11.1	28.8
\$7,500-\$14,999	25,710,750	7.5	13.9	7.0	26.7	6.9	12.2	6.3	20.1
\$15,000-\$24,999	33,216,830	5.1	11.1	5.5	25.8	4.3	9.8	4.8	21.1
\$25,000-\$34,999	30,332,460	3.7	11.6	7.5	24.1	3.2	10.6	6.9	20.6
\$35,000-\$49,999	34,288,530	3.8	9.5	6.7	25.2	3.4	8.9	6.3	21.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	28,152,360	2.8	8.6	8.6	25.0	2.3	7.9	8.4	21.5
\$75,000 or more	19,338,380	1.4	7.7	5.1	24.2	1.2	7.2	4.8	20.2

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

Table 35. Family violence, 1994: (continued)

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over

		Aggrava	ited assault	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	s age 12 and 0		e assault	
		Well-	Casual			Well-	Casual	
Characteristic	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers
Sex								
Male	0.5	2.5	1.8	9.3	1.6	6.7	6.0	20.1
Female	1.0	2.0	0.9	3.8	4.2	8.1	4.6	9.0
Race								
White	0.8	1.9	1.3	6.2	3.2	7.2	5.3	15.1
Black	0.8 *	4.7	1.8	8.3	1.3	9.8	5.9	9.9
Other	0.8 *	2.0 *	0.7 *	7.4	2.3 *	5.1	2.6 *	13.2
Age								
12-15	0.7 *	6.9	4.6	8.4	2.7	25.7	21.3	25.2
16-19	1.0 *	6.7	5.0	19.3	2.3	21.8	11.5	33.6
20-24	1.5	4.2	2.7	16.0	4.9	11.6	7.0	30.8
25-34	1.2	2.8	1.2	8.0	4.9	7.9	5.7	17.3
35-49	0.7	1.1	0.5	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.7	12.3
50-64	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.5
65 and over	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	1.3
Marital status ₂								
Married	0.5	0.8	0.5	3.2	1.7	2.6	2.6	8.2
Widowed	0.2 *	0.(*	0.2 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	1.0 *	0.5 *	2.5
Divorced or	3.1	3.5	1.4	9.1	12.3	9.9	5.4	14.0
separated Never married	0.6	4.8	3.0	12.3	2.4	16.2	11.0	27.6
Family income ₃								
Less than \$7,500	1.8	4.7	3.5	8.7	4.4	11.9	7.5	20.1
\$7,500-\$14,999	1.1	3.1	1.6	6.7	5.7	9.0	4.7	13.4
\$15,000-\$14,999	1.3	3.2	1.1	6.9	3.0	6.6	3.8	14.1
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.6 *	2.1	1.0	6.4	2.5	8.5	5.9	14.2
\$35,000-\$34,999	0.8	1.5	1.3	6.2	2.6	7.3	5.0	15.1
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.1 *	1.5	1.3	6.3	2.2	6.4	7.1	15.1
\$75,000 or more	0.1 *	1.4	0.7 *	5.5	1.0 *	5.8	4.1	14.8
φ/3,000 of more	0.1	1.4	0.7	5.5	1.0	5.0	4.1	14.0

₂Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained. ₃Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims

		Percent of incidents								
			Number of victims							
	Number of			_		Four				
Type of crime	incidents	Total₁	One	Two	Three	or more				
Crimes of violence	9,797,680	100 %	92.5 %	5.8 %	0.9 %	0.8 %				
Completed violence	2,923,010	100 %	92.9	5.7	0.7 *	0.7 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	6,874,660	100 %	92.3	5.8	1.0	0.9				
Rape/Sexual assault2	426,010	100 %	98.6	1.2 *	0.2 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	1,210,190	100 %	94.7	4.1	0.9 *	0.3 *				
Completed/property taken	735,160	100 %	94.0	4.9	0.8 *	0.4 *				
With injury	267,440	100 %	95.0	3.7 *	1.0 *	0.4 *				
Without injury	467,720	100 %	93.4	5.5	0.7 *	0.4 *				
Attempted to take property	475,030	100 %	95.7	2.9 *	1.1 *	0.3 *				
With injury	117,600	100 %	97.1	2.3 *	0.7 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	357,420	100 %	95.3	3.1 *	1.2 *	0.4 *				
Assault	8,161,460	100 %	91.9	6.2	1.0	0.9				
Aggravated	2,120,370	100 %	88.8	8.4	1.3	1.5				
Simple	6,041,090	100 %	92.9	5.5	0.9	0.7				

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders

					of incidents		
				1	Number of offend	ders	
							Not known
Relationship and	Number of		_			Four	and not
type of crime	incidents	Total	One	Two	Three	or more	available
All incidents							
Crimes of violence	9,797,680	100 %	76.9 %	8.0 %	5.0 %	6.7 %	3.4 %
Completed violence	2,923,010	100 %	72.8	10.8	7.0	6.7	2.7
Attempted/threatened violence	6,874,670	100 %	78.7	6.7	4.2	6.7	3.7
Rape/Sexual assault	426,020	100 %	88.2	4.1 *	1.9 *	3.4 *	2.4 *
Robbery	1,210,200	100 %	54.0	19.9	12.8	10.3	3.1
Completed/property taken	735,160	100 %	51.4	20.7	13.3	11.0	3.6
Attempted to take property	475,030	100 %	57.8	18.8	12.0	9.1	2.3 *
Assault	8,161,470	100 %	79.8	6.4	4.0	6.4	3.5
Aggravated	2,120,370	100 %	71.1	8.5	5.0	9.3	6.0
Simple	6,041,100	100 %	82.8	5.6	3.7	5.3	2.6
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	5,301,590	100 %	66.1	11.3	7.2	9.5	6.0
Completed violence	1,451,660	100 %	56.3	16.9	10.6	10.8	5.3
Attempted/threatened violence	3,849,930	100 %	69.8	9.2	5.9	9.0	6.2
Rape/Sexual assault	152,690	100 %	73.4	9.7 *	4.0 *	6.2 *	6.7 *
Robbery	944,630	100 %	47.7	22.4	14.8	11.1	4.0
Completed/property taken	585,100	100 %	46.2	22.7	14.4	12.1	4.5
Attempted to take property	359,530	100 %	50.0	22.0	15.5	9.5	3.0 *
Assault	4,204,270	100 %	70.0	8.8	5.6	9.2	6.4
Aggravated	1,288,150	100 %	61.9	11.0	6.2	11.3	9.6
Simple	2,916,120	100 %	73.5	7.9	5.3	8.3	5.0
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	4,496,090	100 %	89.7	4.0	2.4	3.4	0.4 *
Completed violence	1,471,350	100 %	88.9	4.9	3.3	2.7	0.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,024,730	100 %	90.1	3.6	2.0	3.8	0.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault	273,330	100 %	96.5	0.9 *	0.8 *	1.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	265,560	100 %	76.3	11.0	5.5 *	7.2 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	150,060	100 %	71.8	12.8 *	8.8 *	6.7 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	115,500	100 %	82.3	8.6 *	1.2 *	8.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,957,200	100 %	90.2	3.8	2.4	3.3	0.4 *
Aggravated	832,220	100 %	85.4	4.7	3.3	6.2	0.4 *
Simple	3,124,970	100 %	91.4	3.5	2.1	2.5	0.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived sex of offender

		Percent of single offender victimization							
			Perce	ived sex of	offender				
	Number of				Not known				
	single-offender				and not				
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Male	Female	available				
Crimes of violence	8,169,830	100 %	82.7 %	16.8 %	0.4 %				
Completed violence	2,268,890	100 %	83.1	16.5	0.4 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	5,900,930	100 %	82.6	16.9	0.4				
Rape/Sexual assault	382,590	100 %	99.4	0.6 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	682,470	100 %	86.5	12.0	1.5 *				
Completed/property taken	399,810	100 %	85.0	12.5	2.6 *				
With injury	132,560	100 %	77.1	17.5	5.4 *				
Without injury	267,240	100 %	88.9	10.0	1.1 *				
Attempted to take property	282,660	100 %	88.7	11.3	0.0 *				
With injury	71,220	100 %	84.2	15.8 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	211,430	100 %	90.2	9.8 *	0.0 *				
Assault	7,104,760	100 %	81.5	18.2	0.4				
Aggravated	1,689,340	100 %	88.8	10.5	0.7 *				
Simple	5,415,410	100 %	79.2	20.5	0.3 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offender

		Percent of single-offender victimizations									
					F	Perceived ag	e of offend	er			
Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12-14	20 15-17	18-20	21-29	30 and	Not known and not available	
Type of chine	VICUITIIZAUOTIS		Under 12	TUlai		10-17		21-29	ovei		
Crimes of violence	8,169,830	100 %	1.6 %	31.3 %	9.0 %	11.8 %	10.6 %	27.0 %	37.3 %	2.8 %	
Completed violence	2,268,890	100 %	1.5	31.0	8.3	11.9	10.7	27.5	37.6	2.5	
Attempted/threatened violence	5,900,930	100 %	1.7	31.4	9.2	11.8	10.5	26.8	37.2	2.9	
Rape/Sexual assault	382,590	100 %	0.0 *	15.2	0.0 *	5.9	9.2	30.5	51.9	2.4 *	
Robbery	682,470	100 %	0.7 *	31.6	3.3	11.3	17.0	33.6	28.3	5.8	
Completed/property taken	399,810	100 %	1.2 *	27.0	1.2 *	11.0	14.8	33.2	31.4	7.2	
With injury	132,560	100 %	0.0 *	21.0	0.0 *	8.4 *	12.6 *	37.1	30.4	11.5 *	
Without injury	267,240	100 %	1.8 *	29.9	1.8 *	12.3	15.9	31.2	31.9	5.1 *	
Attempted to take property	282,660	100 %	0.0 *	38.1	6.4 *	11.7	20.0	34.2	24.0	3.8 *	
With injury	71,220	100 %	0.0 *	29.7 *	6.7 *	13.5 *	9.5 *	34.2	32.6	3.5 *	
Without injury	211,430	100 %	0.0 *	41.0	6.3 *	11.1	23.6	34.1	21.1	3.9 *	
Assault	7,104,760	100 %	1.8	32.2	10.0	12.2	10.0	26.2	37.4	2.5	
Aggravated	1,689,340	100 %	1.9	33.9	7.7	11.7	14.5	27.0	33.0	4.1	
Simple	5,415,410	100 %	1.8	31.6	10.7	12.3	8.6	26.0	38.7	2.0	

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

		Percent of single-offender victimizations							
				Perceived ra	ace of offende	er			
Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence	8,169,830	100 %	64.3 %	25.3 %	8.8 %	1.6 %			
Completed violence	2,268,890	100 %	62.4	27.6	8.4	1.7			
Attempted/threatened violence	5,900,930	100 %	65.1	24.4	8.9	1.6			
Rape/Sexual assaulti	382,590	100 %	68.0	20.6	9.0	2.4 *			
Robbery	682,470	100 %	34.9	51.1	10.1	3.9			
Completed/property taken	399,810	100 %	33.1	55.3	7.8	3.9 *			
With injury	132,560	100 %	43.2	44.2	5.4 *	7.2 *			
Without injury	267,240	100 %	28.1	60.8	8.9	2.2 *			
Attempted to take property	282,660	100 %	37.5	45.2	13.5	3.8 *			
With injury	71,220	100 %	39.6	38.5	15.9 *	6.0 *			
Without injury	211,430	100 %	36.8	47.5	12.7	3.0 *			
Assault	7,104,760	100 %	66.9	23.0	8.6	1.4			
Aggravated	1,689,340	100 %	57.0	30.4	10.7	1.8			
Simple	5,415,410	100 %	70.0	20.8	8.0	1.2			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender

		Percent of single-offender victimizations									
				Perceived age of offender							
Type of crime	Number of single-offender				12-2				30 and	Not known and not	
and age of victim	victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29	over	available	
Crimes of violence										_	
12-19	2,445,830	100 %	2.9 %	72.3 %	27.1 %	28.9 %	16.3 %	12.8 %	10.0 %	2.0 %	
20-34	3,378,220	100 %	0.5 *	13.5	0.5 *	3.2	9.9	41.2	41.9	2.8	
35-49	1,826,740	100 %	2.0	14.5	1.9	6.9	5.7	22.0	58.7	2.9	
50-64	409,810	100 %	2.1 *	12.7	3.5 *	5.9	3.2 *	21.0	59.0	5.2 *	
65 and over	109,220	100 %	0.0 *	14.4 *	1.9 *	2.0 *	10.5 *	14.0 *	66.8	4.8 *	
Robbery											
12-19	153,380	100 %	1.7 *	61.3	13.5 *	29.5	18.4	25.5	9.7 *	1.8 *	
20-34	285,460	100 %	0.0 *	23.7	0.8 *	6.1 *	16.9	41.7	32.6	2.0 *	
35-49	173,440	100 %	1.3 *	22.0	0.0 *	5.8 *	16.2	28.2	37.3	11.2 *	
50-64	49,440	100 %	0.0 *	13.2 *	0.0 *	4.2 *	8.9 *	45.0	29.0 *	12.9 *	
65 and over	20,770 *	100 %	0.0 *	44.2 *	0.0 *	10.6 *	33.7 *	0.0 *	30.4 *	25.3 *	
Assault											
12-19	2,187,730	100 %	3.1	74.4	29.3	29.2	15.9	11.3	9.1	2.0	
20-34	2,902,250	100 %	0.6 *	13.1	0.5 *	3.1	9.5	41.2	42.2	2.9	
35-49	1,572,820	100 %	2.2	14.2	2.2	7.4	4.7	21.5	59.9	2.1	
50-64	353,520	100 %	2.5 *	12.9	4.1 *	6.3	2.5 *	18.0	62.4	4.2 *	
65 and over	88,450	100 %	0.0 *	7.4 *	2.3 *	0.0 *	5.0 *	17.3 *	75.3	0.0 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

			Percent of single-offender victimizations					
				Perceived ra	ace of offender			
Torre of orders	Number of					Not known		
Type of crime and race of victim	single-offender victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	and not available		
Crimes of violence								
White	6,830,360	100 %	72.9 %	16.7 %	8.8 %	1.6 %		
Black	1,100,490	100 %	12.3	80.4	5.4	1.9 *		
2.46.1	.,,	.00 /0	.2.0	00	0			
Completed violence								
White	1,804,450	100 %	74.4	14.8	9.3	1.5		
Black	389,040	100 %	6.7	89.3	1.3 *	2.7 *		
Attempted/threatened violence								
White	5,025,910	100 %	72.4	17.3	8.6	1.7		
Black	711,450	100 %	15.4	75.5	7.7	1.4 *		
Rape/Sexual assault								
White	313,080	100 %	78.4	10.1	8.5	2.9 *		
Black	53,670	100 %	10.1 *	83.5	6.4 *	0.0 *		
Dobboni								
Robbery White	472,410	100 %	45.5	36.7	13.6	4.3 *		
Black	180,430	100 %	6.2 *	89.1	1.4 *	3.3 *		
Black	100,430	100 /0	0.2	03.1	1.4	3.5		
Completed/property taken								
White	235,670	100 %	48.3	36.6	11.0	4.1 *		
Black	144,570	100 %	5.9 *	88.2	1.8 *	4.1 *		
With injury								
White	83,990	100 %	58.5	24.6 *	5.5 *	11.4 *		
Black	43,030	100 %	5.9 *	88.1	6.0 *	0.0 *		
Without injury								
White	151,680	100 %	42.6	43.3	14.1 *	0.0 *		
Black	101,540	100 %	5.8 *	88.3	0.0 *	5.9 *		
Attempted to take property								
White	236,740	100 %	42.7	36.7	16.1	4.5 *		
Black	35,870	100 %	7.5 *	92.5	0.0 *	0.0 *		
With injury								
White	60,490	100 %	42.1	32.1 *	18.7 *	7.1 *		
Black	10,740 *	100 %*	25.1 *	74.9 *	0.0 *	0.0*		
Without injury	470.000	400.0/	40.0	20.2	45.0	0.7 *		
White Black	176,260 25,130	100 % 100 %	42.8 0.0 *	38.3 100.0	15.2 0.0 *	3.7 * 0.0 *		
	,							
Assault	0.044.070	400.0/	74.0	45.4	0.5	4.0		
White	6,044,870	100 %	74.8	15.4	8.5	1.3		
Black	866,390	100 %	13.7	78.4	6.2	1.7 *		
Aggravated								
White	1,346,850	100 %	66.3	20.4	11.2	2.1		
Black	288,750	100 %	14.9	80.8	4.3 *	0.0 *		
Simple								
White	4,698,020	100 %	77.2	14.0	7.7	1.1		
Black	577,630	100 %	13.1	77.2	7.1	2.5 *		

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of		Percent of single-offender victimizations									
Type of crime	single- offender				Ex-	Related	Own	Brother	Other			
	victimizations	Total	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	or sister	relative			
Crimes of violence	8,169,830	100 %	11.2 %	4.0 %	1.3 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.7 %	2.2 %			
Completed violence	2,268,890	100 %	17.1	8.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.9			
Attempted/threatened violence	5,900,940	100 %	8.9	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.3			
Rape/Sexual assault ₂	382,590	100 %	12.5	6.2	3.2 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	1.8 *			
Robbery	682,470	100 %	10.4	2.8 *	1.1 *	1.5 *	1.8 *	1.7 *	1.5 *			
Completed/property taken	399,810	100 %	10.5	1.7 *	1.2 *	1.9 *	2.5 *	1.2 *	2.0 *			
Attempted to take property	282,660	100 %	10.2	4.4 *	0.8 *	0.9 *	0.7 *	2.6 *	0.7 *			
Assault	7,104,760	100 %	11.2	4.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.3			
Aggravated	1,689,350	100 %	9.7	3.5	1.0 *	0.9 *	1.2 *	1.3	1.8			
Simple	5,415,420	100 %	11.6	4.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.5			

Type of crime	Well known, not related	Casual acquain- tance	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	22.5 %	18.5 %	0.6 %	47.3 %
Completed violence	27.5	16.1	0.2 *	39.2
Attempted/threatened violence	20.6	19.4	0.7	50.4
Rape/Sexual assault2	35.0	22.5	0.6 *	29.4
Robbery	15.2	6.2	0.3 *	67.9
Completed/property taken	15.4	4.3 *	0.0*	69.9
Attempted to take property	15.1	8.8	0.8 *	65.1
Assault	22.5	19.5	0.6	46.3
Aggravated	20.0	16.1	0.1 *	54.1
Simple	23.3	20.5	8.0	43.8

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

ılncludes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived sex of offenders

		Per	cent of all m	ıultiple-offe	nder victimiz	ations
	Number of		Percei	ved sex of	offenders	
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	2,444,520	100 %	75.5 %	9.6 %	12.9 %	2.0 %
Completed violence	872,110	100 %	76.2	10.6	11.8	1.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,572,400	100 %	75.2	9.1	13.5	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault	39,980	100 %	84.8	8.4 *	6.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	586,440	100 %	84.1	6.2	9.3	0.4 *
Completed/property taken	376,540	100 %	83.4	6.3	9.7	0.6 *
With injury	145,950	100 %	86.6	5.4 *	8.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	230,580	100 %	81.4	6.9 *	10.7	1.0 *
Attempted to take property	209,900	100 %	85.4	6.0 *	8.6 *	0.0 *
With injury	48,260	100 %	94.6	0.0 *	5.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	161,630	100 %	82.7	7.8 *	9.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,818,100	100 %	72.6	10.7	14.2	2.5
Aggravated	686,250	100 %	80.2	5.4	10.1	4.2
Simple	1,131,840	100 %	67.9	13.9	16.7	1.5 *

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders

			Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations								
	Number of				Perceived a	ige of offenders					
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	AII 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence	2,444,520	100 %	0.5 %*	47.9 %	12.1 %	6.5 %	25.4 %	7.6 %			
Completed violence	872,110	100 %	0.0 *	42.0	14.6	7.5	27.5	8.4			
Attempted/threatened violence	1,572,400	100 %	0.7 *	51.1	10.8	6.0	24.2	7.2			
Rape/Sexual assault	39,980	100 %	0.0 *	24.0 *	15.2 *	5.9 *	44.8 *	10.2 *			
Robbery	586,440	100 %	0.4 *	48.6	12.8	6.5	25.5	6.2			
Completed/property taken	376,540	100 %	0.0 *	44.1	13.7	7.2	26.6	8.3			
With injury	145,950	100 %	0.0 *	45.2	9.3 *	7.0 *	29.6	8.8 *			
Without injury	230,580	100 %	0.0 *	43.4	16.5	7.3 *	24.7	8.0 *			
Attempted to take property	209,900	100 %	1.1 *	56.6	11.2	5.3 *	23.6	2.3 *			
With injury	48,260	100 %	0.0 *	46.9	5.0 *	9.6 *	38.5 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	161,630	100 %	1.4 *	59.5	13.1 *	4.0 *	19.1	2.9 *			
Assault	1,818,100	100 %	0.5 *	48.2	11.9	6.5	24.9	8.0			
Aggravated	686,250	100 %	0.3 *	44.2	11.0	5.6	24.6	14.2			
Simple	1,131,840	100 %	0.6 *	50.6	12.4	7.1	25.0	4.3			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders

		Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations									
Type of crime	Number of	Perceived race of offenders									
	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence	2,444,520	100 %	39.6 %	33.2 %	7.4 %	15.2 %	4.6 %				
Completed violence	872,110	100 %	34.6	38.5	6.3	16.1	4.5				
Attempted/threatened violence	1,572,400	100 %	42.4	30.3	8.0	14.7	4.6				
Rape/Sexual assault	39,980	100 %	49.4 *	29.5 *	5.7 *	15.5 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	586,440	100 %	19.7	55.6	6.5	14.9	3.3 *				
Completed/property taken	376,540	100 %	17.6	58.7	6.2	13.9	3.7 *				
With injury	145,950	100 %	25.8	45.2	6.8 *	16.8	5.4 *				
Without injury	230,580	100 %	12.4	67.2	5.8 *	12.1	2.6 *				
Attempted to take property	209,900	100 %	23.3	50.2	7.2 *	16.8	2.5 *				
With injury	48,260	100 %	16.0 *	56.0	11.4 *	16.6 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	161,630	100 %	25.5	48.5	5.9 *	16.8	3.3 *				
Assault	1,818,100	100 %	45.8	26.0	7.7	15.3	5.1				
Aggravated	686,250	100 %	44.1	29.1	7.9	11.1	7.7				
Simple	1,131,840	100 %	46.9	24.2	7.6	17.8	3.6				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders

			Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations							
	Number of				Perceived a	ge of offenders				
Type of crime and age of victim	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	AII 12-20	AII 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available		
Crimes of violence										
12-19	984,590	100 %	0.5 %*	71.0 %	3.4 %	1.1 %*	18.0 %	6.0 %		
20-34	879,580	100 %	0.5 *	30.9	23.8	6.5	31.5	6.7		
35-49	445,530	100 %	0.0 *	29.5	8.8	16.4	33.0	12.3		
50-64	91,290	100 %	0.0 *	47.6	12.0 *	17.3 *	16.0 *	7.2 *		
65 and over	43,530	100 %	5.0 *	55.5	9.4 *	5.3 *	10.3 *	14.4 *		
Robbery										
12-19	193,760	100 %	1.1 *	81.1	5.6 *	0.0 *	9.0 *	3.2 *		
20-34	216,800	100 %	0.0 *	31.7	21.5	6.6 *	34.3	5.9 *		
35-49	124,200	100 %	0.0 *	29.5	7.5 *	11.9 *	40.7	10.4 *		
50-64	27,640	100 %	0.0 *	32.9 *	15.2 *	33.1 *	10.6 *	8.3 *		
65 and over	24,040	100 %	0.0 *	55.5 *	17.1 *	0.0 *	18.7 *	8.7 *		
Assault										
12-19	778,500	100 %	0.3 *	69.0	2.9	1.4 *	19.6	6.8		
20-34	646,180	100 %	0.7 *	31.1	24.7	6.6	30.1	6.9		
35-49	312,250	100 %	0.0 *	29.7	8.8	17.9	30.2	13.4		
50-64	63,650	100 %	0.0 *	54.0	10.6 *	10.4 *	18.3 *	6.8 *		
65 and over	17,520 *	100 %*	12.5 *	61.7 *	0.0 *	13.3 *	0.0 *	12.6 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders

			Percent of multiple-offender victimizations								
	Number of		Perceived race of offenders								
Type of crime and race of victim	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence											
White	1,894,160	100 %	47.4 %	24.3 %	7.9 %	15.5 %	5.0 %				
Black	434,570	100 %	6.9	72.9	4.3 *	13.1	2.9 *				
Robbery											
White	374,080	100 %	28.0	40.8	8.9	18.2	4.1 *				
Black	173,700	100 %	2.1 *	87.2	1.5 *	7.1 *	2.1 *				
Assault											
White	1,492,130	100 %	52.0	20.2	7.6	14.9	5.3				
Black	248,850	100 %	9.2	64.5	6.4 *	16.4	3.5 *				

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1994:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of	Number of Percent of multiple-offender victimizat								
	multiple-	Some or all related								
	offender			Spouses and		Own children	Brothers and sisters	Other relatives		
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Total	ex-spouses	Parents					
Crimes of violence	2,444,530	100 %	1.3 %	0.4 %*	0.1 %*	0.0 %*	0.3 %*	0.5 %*		
Completed violence	872,120	100 %	0.9 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.0*	0.6 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	1,572,410	100 %	1.5	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0*	0.4 *	0.5 *		
Rape/Sexual assault ₂	39,980	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.0 *	0.0*		
Robbery	586,440	100 %	1.0 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.0*	0.6 *		
Completed/property taken	376,540	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.0 *	0.0*		
Attempted to take property	209,900	100 %	2.7 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.0 *	1.7 *		
Assault	1,818,100	100 %	1.4	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0*	0.4 *	0.5 *		
Aggravated	686,250	100 %	1.0 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.0*	0.0 *	0.3 *		
Simple	1,131,850	100 %	1.6 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0*	0.6 *	0.6 *		

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related	Some or all casual acquain-tances	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	10.4 %	10.7 %	1.0 %	76.6 %
Completed violence	12.7	9.6	0.6 *	76.2
Attempted/threatened violence	9.1	11.4	1.1 *	76.8
Rape/Sexual assault2	24.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	76.0
Robbery	6.2	4.1	0.4 *	88.4
Completed/property taken	8.3	4.1 *	0.6 *	87.0
Attempted to take property	2.4 *	4.1 *	0.0 *	90.8
Assault	11.5	13.1	1.2 *	72.9
Aggravated	8.4	13.4	1.6 *	75.6
Simple	13.4	13.0	0.9 *	71.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*} Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

ılncludes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.